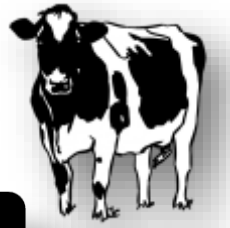
Are we sure whose milk is in the vial?

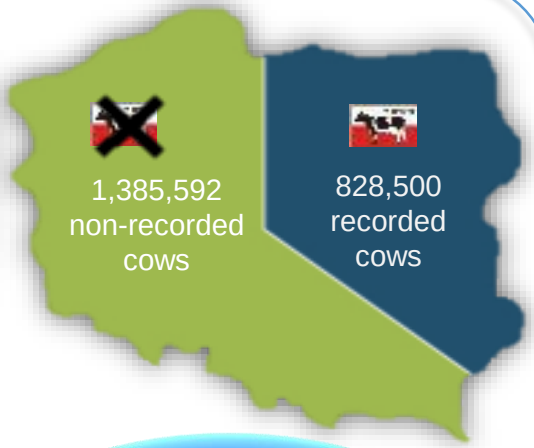
The dairy sector in Poland – FIGURES IN TOTAL

243,559 farms

2,214,092 dairy cows



9.1 cows / farm



1-9 cows/herd
71% farms
17% cows

10-49 cows/herd
27% farms
61% cows

+ 50 cows/herd
2% farms
22% cows

Polish Federation of Cattle Breeders and Dairy Farmers:

Created in 1995 by breeders for breeders

11,000 active members

1,100 employees

- 660 field technicians = A method

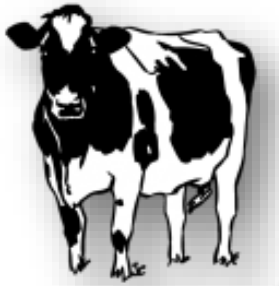
21

18 regional associations + 3 breed associoations

The milk recording – FIGURES IN AVERAGE

20,000 farms

828,500 recorded cows
(mostly HO+RW = 89%)



37% MR cows produce 57% of milk

Performance

8,298 kg of milk

334 kg of fat

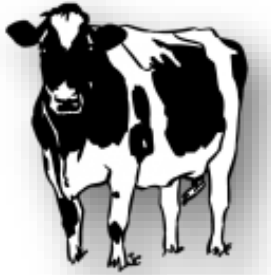
281 kg of protein

4.03 %

3.39 %

Herd size in recorded population

828,500 recorded cows



20,000 farms

40 cows/farm

1-9 cows/herd

4 % herds
0,7 % cows

10-49 cows/herd

76 % herds
50 % cows

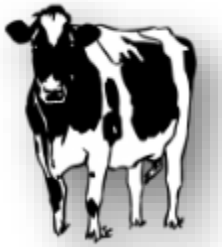
+ 50 cows/herd

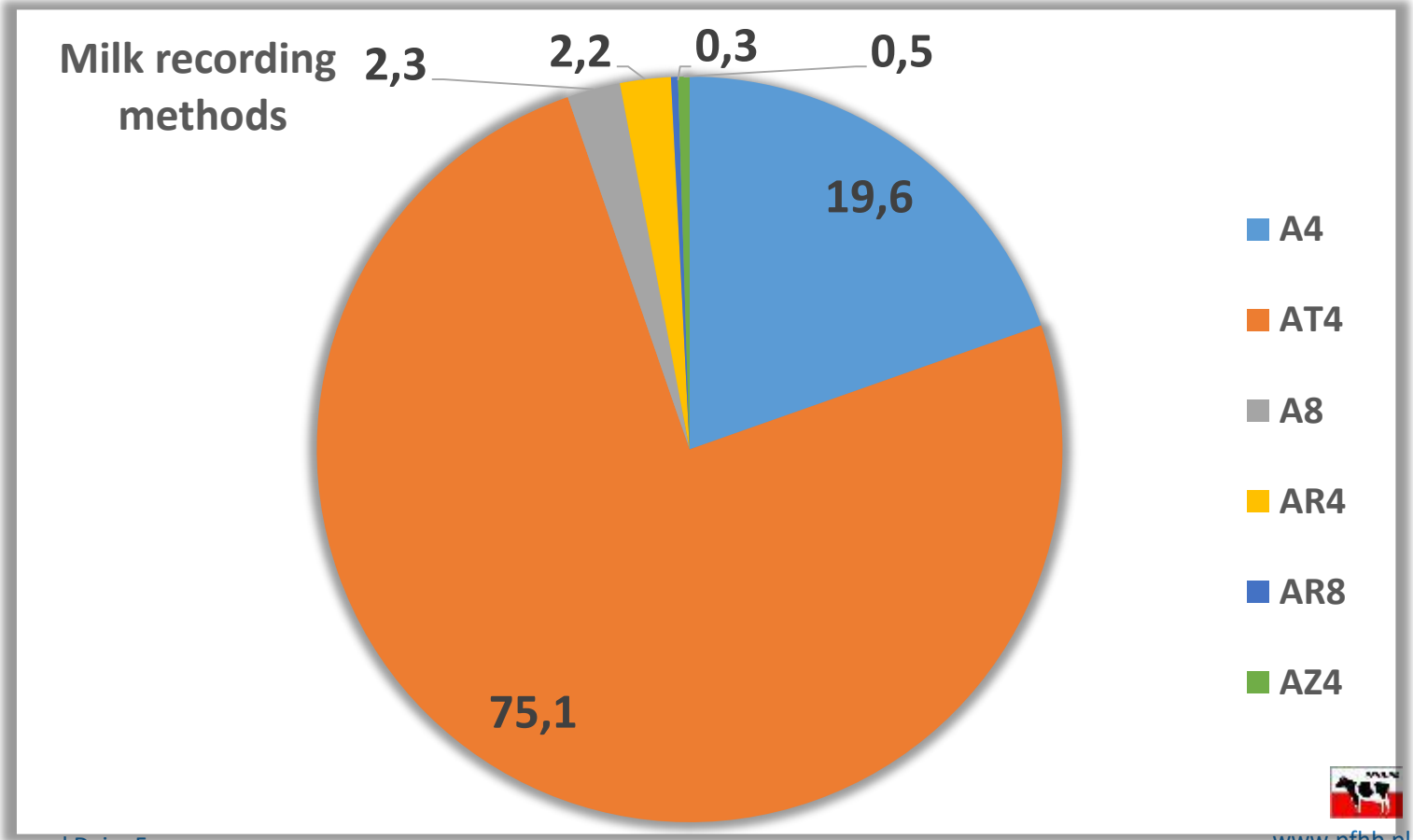
20% herds
49 % cows

Milk recording methods distribution (cows)

20,000 farms

828,500 recorded cows





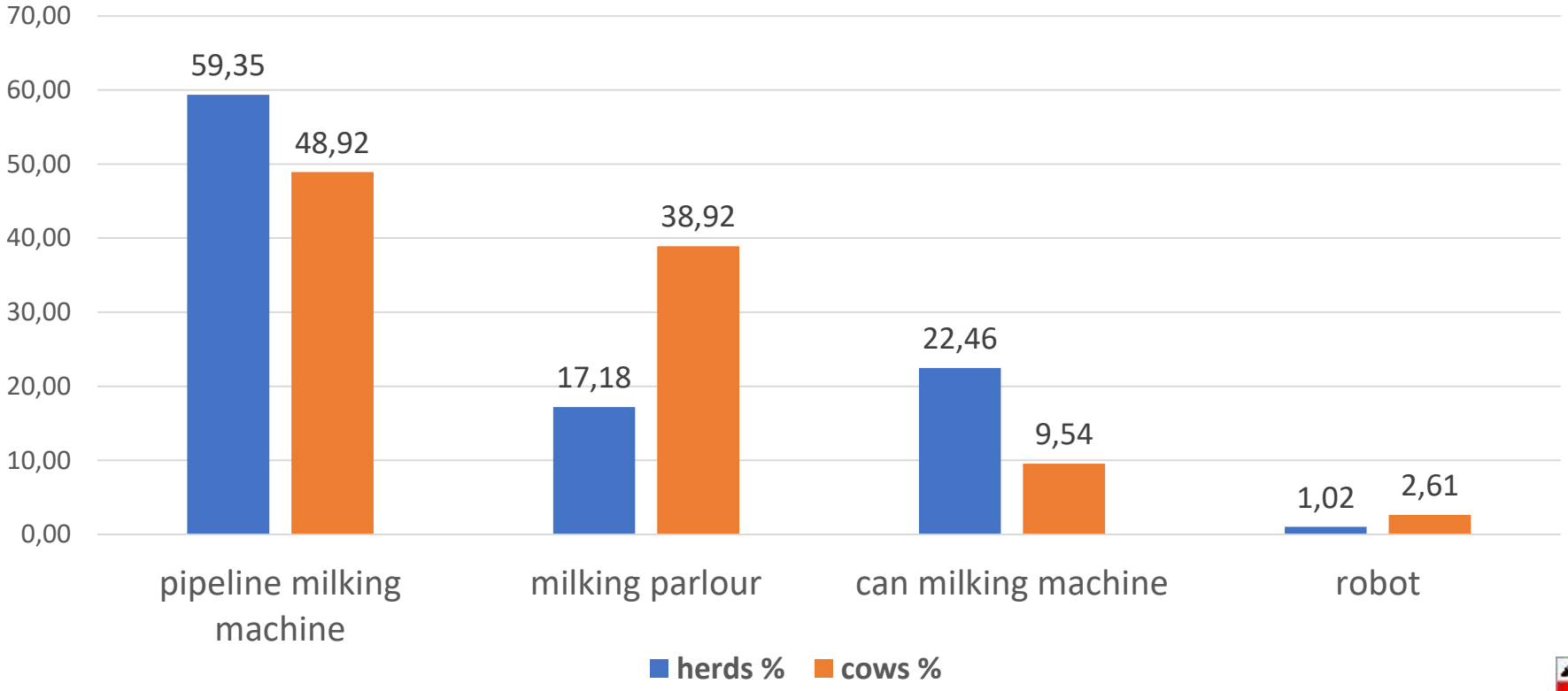
MR method/ milking system	herds	herds %	cows	cows %
AT4	**17 077**	**85,44**	**626 719**	**75,55**
pipeline milking machine	10 535	61,69	354 135	56,51
milking parlour	2 609	15,28	202 769	32,35
can milking machine	3 933	23,03	69 815	11,14
A4	**2 117**	**10,59**	**160 708**	**19,37**
milking parlour	777	36,70	112 225	69,83
pipeline milking machine	1 067	50,40	43 036	26,78
can milking machine	273	12,90	5 447	3,39
A8	**583**	**2,92**	**16 331**	**1,97**
pipeline milking machine	259	44,43	8 656	53,00
can milking machine	283	48,54	3 914	45,22
milking parlour	41	7,03	3 761	96,09
AR4/AR8	**203**	**1,02**	**21 685**	**2,61**
robot	203	1,02	21 685	2,61
AZ4	**6**	**0,03**	**4 146**	**0,50**
milking parlour	6	0,03	4 146	0,50
TOTAL	**19 986**	**100,00**	**829 589**	**100,00**

One sample AM/PM

equal sample from each milking into one bottle

AR one sample within the test day
in AZ one sample AM/PM

Milk recorded herds and cows / milking system



vs. elec

Wykaz Krów Ocenianych

Numer obory — Adres obory
Hodowca Bydła Mlecznego
99-9999-1 — Ul. Kukurydziana 3
Metoda oceny — 99-999 Kowale
A4

Data próby 2010/02/01 — AT4 godz. Rozp. Doju : poprzedni — obecny
Zootechnik oceny — identyfikator — 02001 — Wpłynęło do laboratorium 2010/02/02
Imię i nazwisko: Zootechnik oceny — Analizę wykonał: JKT — Data 2010/02/02
Wykonał próbę — identyfikator — I. krów — WKO wprowadził — numer
1 ZOOTECHNIK OCENY — Operator dokumentalista 02.02.10
2

Numer skrzynki 1025
Liczba dojów 2
Liczba pozycji w dokumencie 20
Udój mleka ogółem 3394

Liczba krów żyjących 18 — Liczba krów przybyłych 1 — Urodzonych cieląt 2
Liczba krów dojnych 17 — Liczba krów ubyłych 1 — W tym jałówek 1
Liczba krów wycielonych 2 — Buhajków 1

WYDRUK WG NUMERÓW OBOROWYCH

Nr butelki	Lp	Numer krowy / Nazwa	Nr grupy / Nr oborowy	Kg mleka: 1 dój	2 dój	3 dój	Suma	Chora / Zas.	Rodzaj porodu	Nr laktacji: Data wyć.	Przybycie Ubycie: Kod / Data	Ostatnie krycie: Numer buhaja / Data/rodzaj	Uwagi
1	1	CZ-123469969 KALA	1	94	112		206						
-	2	CZ-222456548 CZESZKA										-15	W
-	3	DE-091324521 9 NIEMKA										12354688 03 -25	W
3	4	PL-0050105464 LALKA											K
4	5	PL-0051135486 KROPKA											K
-	6	PL-0051462154 WIEWIÓRKA										4456756 02 -31	W
8	7	DE-0124587624 HELGA										72887 01 -12	
-	8	PL-0054456211 ABBA											
11	9	PL-0051265789-5 ELZA	12	71	129		200						K
12	10	PL-0051468422 1-6 PIGWA	13	54	79		133						K
13	11	PL-0056615654 4-6 PALOMA	15	32	28		60					NL-345645432 02 2009-08-01	
14	12	PL-0051135445 1-2 MUCHA	20	112	159		271						
=	13	PL-0051245654 6-1 FOKA	22	35	72		107	04				US-131184495 01 2009-12-19	
16	14	PL-0053345156 5-4 JOUKE	23	55	49		104						
6	15	PL-0052241564 8-5 DAKOTA	25	94	99		193						
7	16	PL-0053215465 4-7 SZADE	26	101	150		251						
8	17	PL-0051126546 5-9 SABRINA	27	126	148		274						
17	18	PL-0051456546 8-1 DODA	30	138	171		309						*S3 T2
18	19	PL-0051146587 4-3 JANINA	31	174	152		326						*S2 T2
19	20	PL-0053245468 6-6 BRAZIL	32	146	173		319		2	01 01/19	02 01/19		

Suma mleka ze strony 3394

10 %

90 %

Cow - vial link
- Vial number

There are 2 general rules:

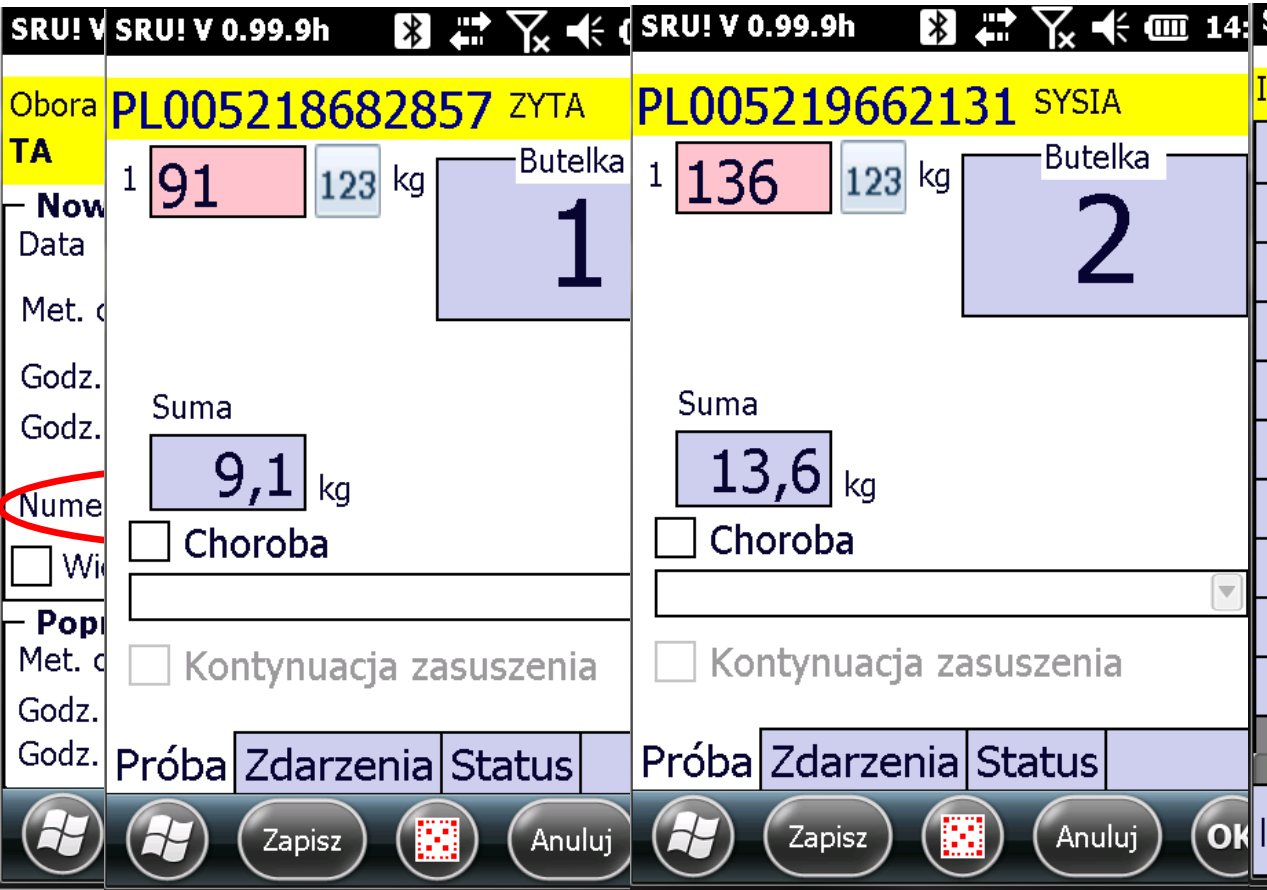
- Vials have numbers on lids
- The order of vials in a box is set

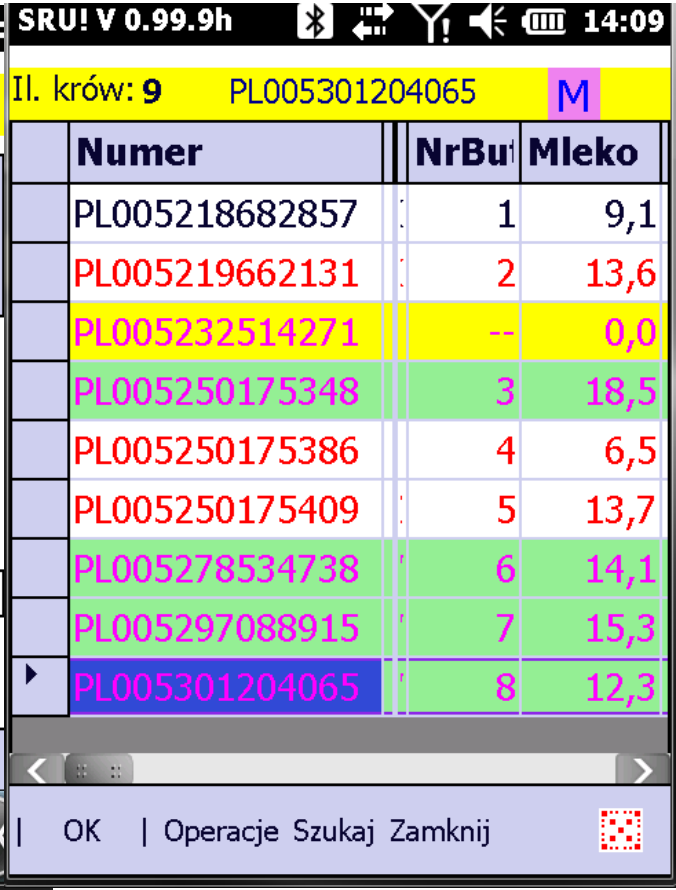
Cow - vial link
- how to make it easy

There is one general rule:

- Cows' milking order/data recording order
  = vial following number

Cow - vial link- electronic data recording





Cow - vial link: robots + EMM parlours

- Cows' milking order/data recording order = vial following numer
- In the case of AR (robot) vials numbers are set by robot
- In the case of AZ (calibrated milking parlour) vials numbers are attributed to a cow ID by a technician using APP.

Cow - vial link – shortcomings:

- **The vial lid isn’t attached to the vial body…**
- **The system demands staff’s full concentration while data recording**
- In the case of errors – lack of traceability
- **A4/A8 – at the second milking – need to find the right vial numer from the previous milking …**
- Problems in big herds where cows finish milking at the same time – need for more than one technician
- **Any change in the system needs time + money**

Cow – vial link: plans

- Implementation of bar code on vial body

Or

- Vials with RFID chips

THANK YOU

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