

NOVEL ANALYTICAL SOLUTIONS AT FOSS

FOR DAIRY HERD MANAGEMENT

FOSS

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ANALYTICS BEYOND MEASURE

THE FUTURE OF GLOBAL FOOD RESOURCES FOSS



2018

+60%

Increasing demand for food of consistent and safe quality

+9 billion

World population will continue to grow in size

+4.9 billion

The global middle class will more than double – from today's 2 billion



2030

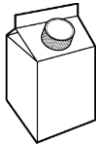
FOSS MISSION AND VALUES

FOSS

Our Mission

We provide Dedicated Analytical Solutions, which add value to our customers by improving quality and optimising food and agricultural production

We contribute to the sustainable use of our planet's agricultural resources and thus to the nutrition and health of the people of the world



Dairy



Grain



RMT



Meat



Wine



Laboratories



Feed

Our Values

FIRST

Because being first is motivating and rewarding

Customer

Because the customer is the focus of all activity in FOSS

People and Knowledge

Because FOSS is a company based on knowledge and employees working in collaboration

FOSS - MORE THAN 60 YEARS OF INNOVATION

FOSS

- ❑ Strive to bring the advantages of new technology to our customers first
- ❑ More than 10% of turnover invested in R&D
- ❑ More than 300 highly skilled engineers and scientists in R&D
- ❑ Partnership with leading international universities
- ❑ Tightly woven network of technology partners
- ❑ Customer driven innovation



ANALYTICS BEYOND MEASURE

FOSS INNOVATION FACTS

- More than 100 patents
- More than 20 world first introductions
- First to integrate analysis directly in line

HOW WE ADD VALUE

FOSS

RAW MATERIAL

Payment, segregation and quality control of raw material

PROCESSING

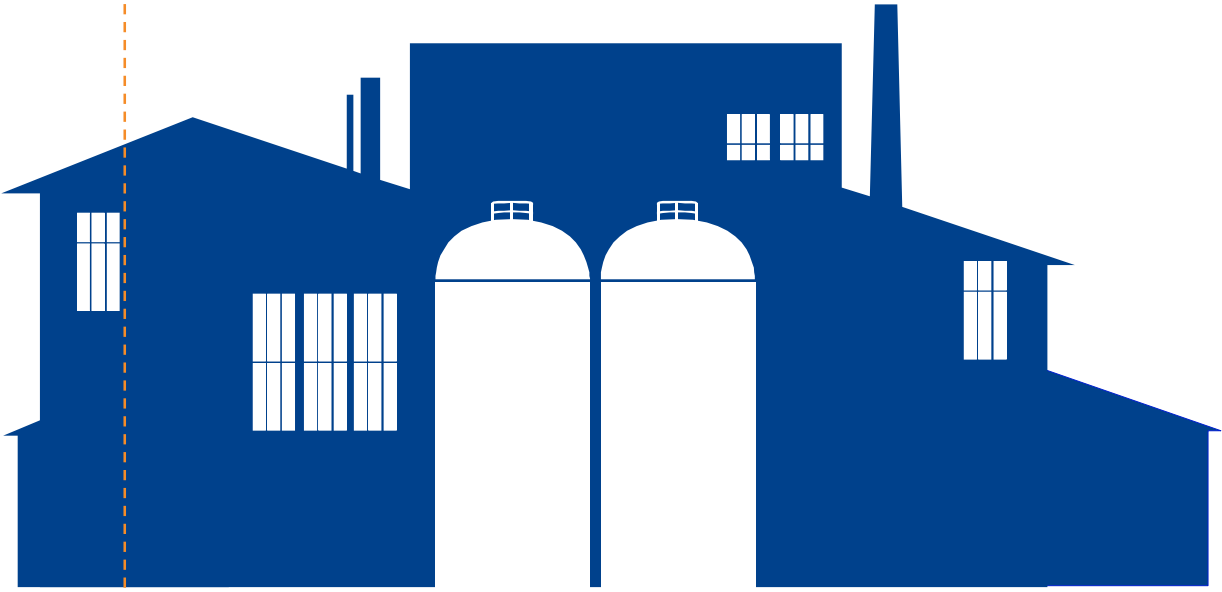
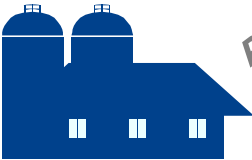
Improved predictability and control of manufacturing processes

FINISHED GOODS

Safe products and compliance with regulatory requirements

Dairy herd improvement testing

Payment testing



On-farm

Receiving points

At-line/In-line production

Quality Control Laboratories

Finished products

INFORMATION MANAGEMENT NETWORK

DATA GENERATION

CONTROL & AUTOMATION

DATA INTELLIGENCE

ANALYTICS BEYOND MEASURE

SETTING THE GLOBAL STANDARDS

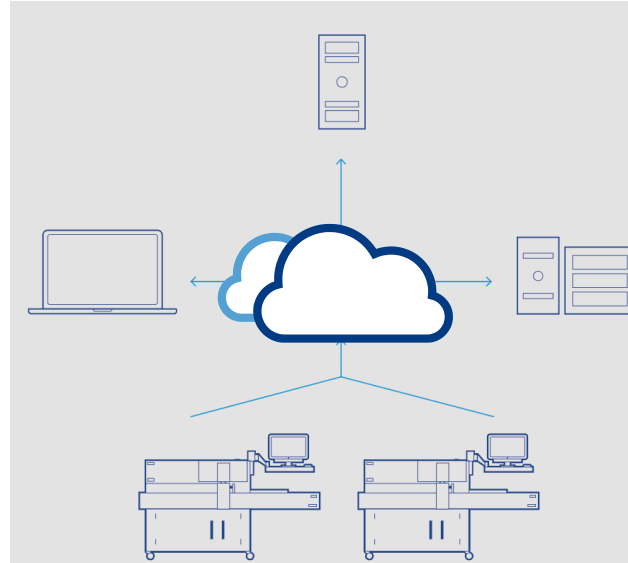
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CombiFoss™
CombiFoss provides a market leading platform on which to base your milk-testing business



BactoScan™
The world's first (and leading) automated bacteriological milk analyser



Instrument Networking
Market leading solutions for management of instrument performance with centralised configuration of multiple instruments

FOSS IN RAW MILK TESTING

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Instruments

- ❑ >80 countries
- ❑ >3000 MilkoScan™
- ❑ >3000 Fossomatic™ + 100 Fossomatic 7 DC
- ❑ >1200 BactoScan™



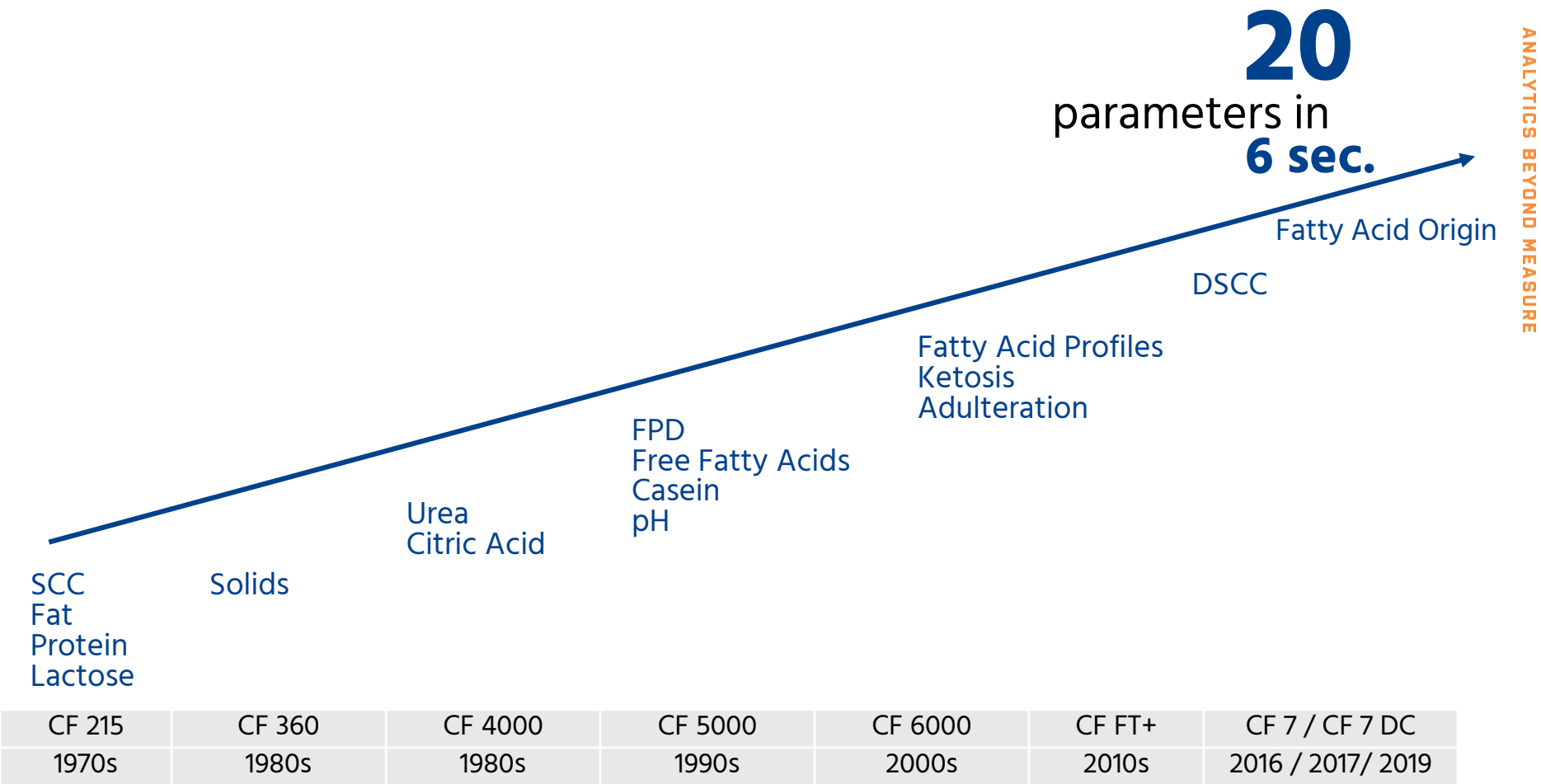
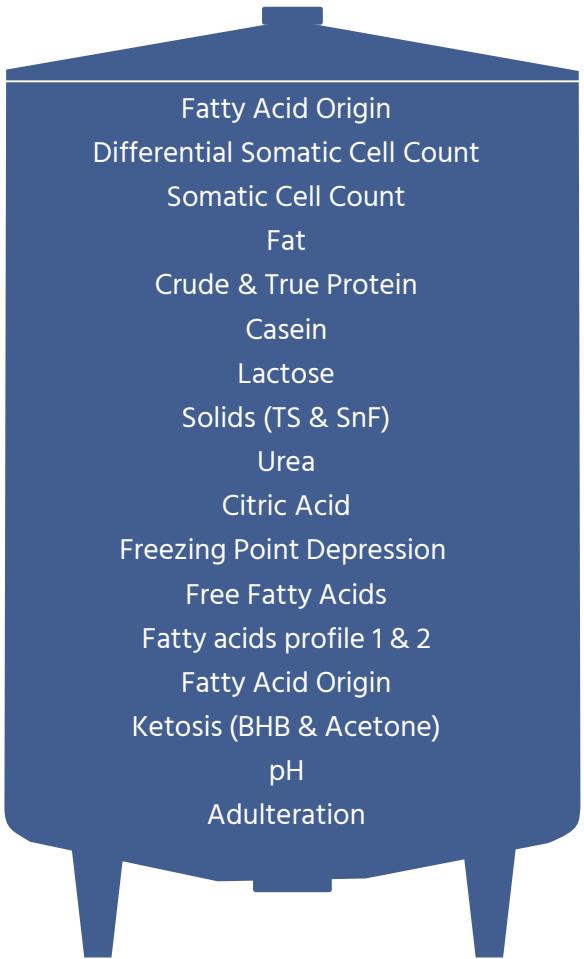
Approvals

- ❑ Solutions are in compliance with international and national standards



7TH GENERATION COMBIFOSS

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FATTY ACID ORIGIN

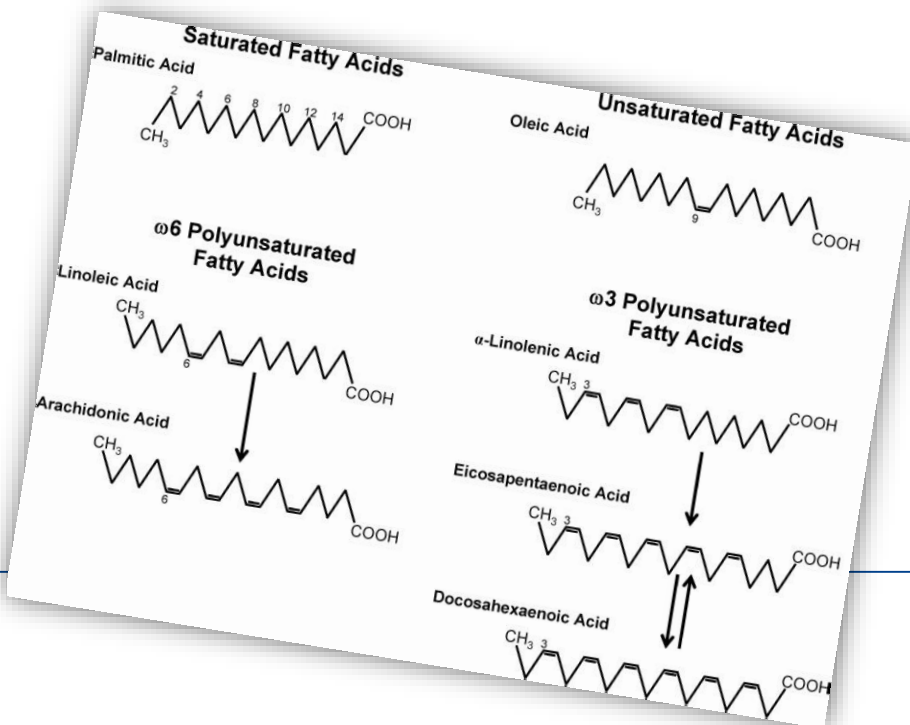
Application of data from Raw Milk Testing

FATTY ACID PACKAGES

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Fatty Acid Package I – Chain Length

- ❑ Short Chain Fatty Acids (SCFA): $C_{4:0}$, $C_{6:0}$, $C_{8:0}$, $C_{10:0}$
- ❑ Medium Chain Fatty Acids (MCFA): $C_{12:0}$, $C_{14:0}$, $C_{16:0}$
- ❑ Long Chain Fatty Acids (LCFA): $C_{18:0}$, $C_{18:1}$, $C_{18:2}$

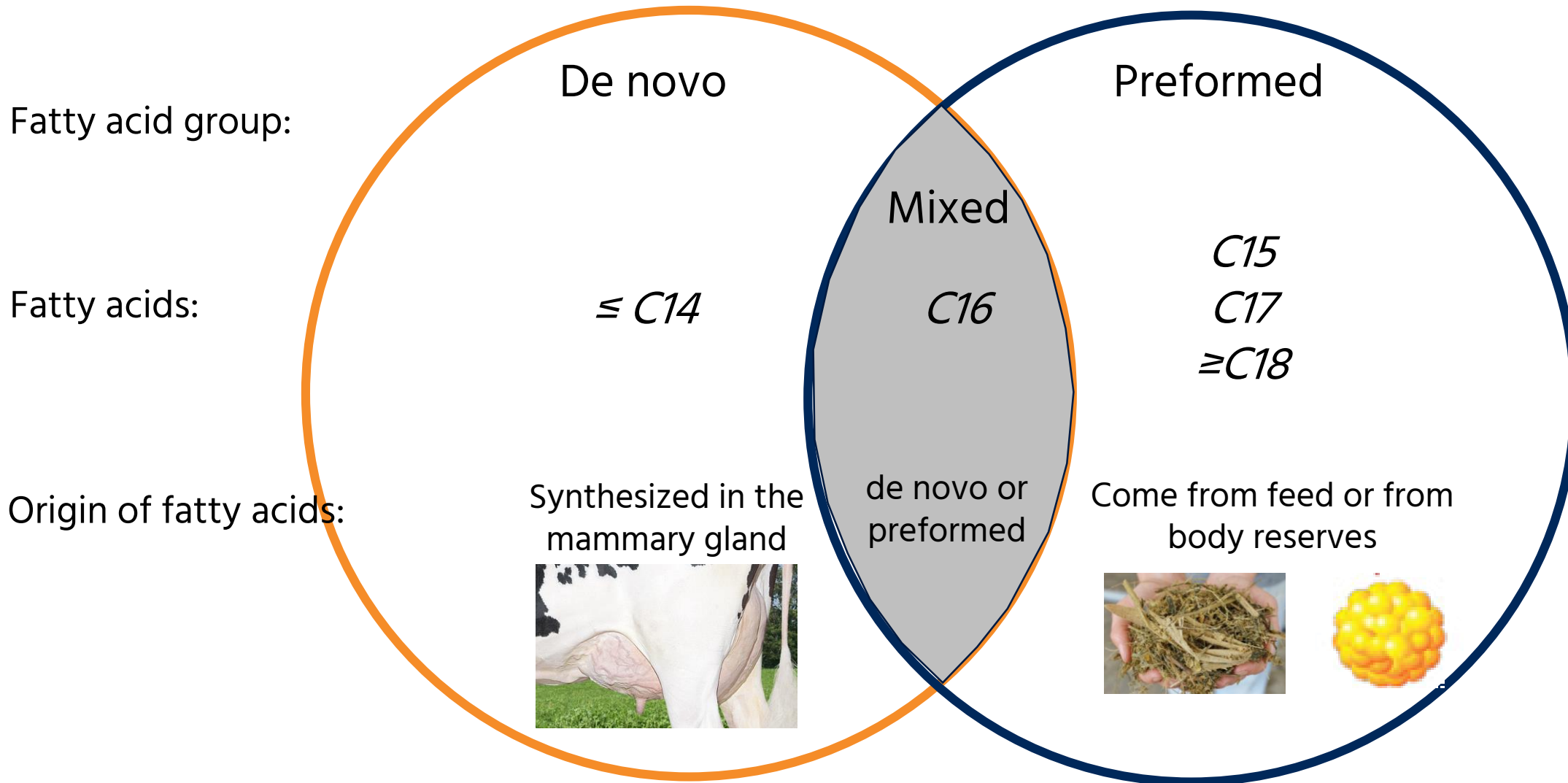


Fatty acid Package II – Degree of Unsaturation

- ❑ Saturated Fatty Acids (SFA)
- ❑ Mono Unsaturated Fatty Acids (MUFA)
- ❑ Poly Unsaturated Fatty Acids (PUFA)
- ❑ Major Fatty Acids
 - $C_{14:0}$
 - $C_{16:0}$
 - $C_{18:0}$
 - $C_{18:1}$

FATTY ACID ORIGIN PACKAGE

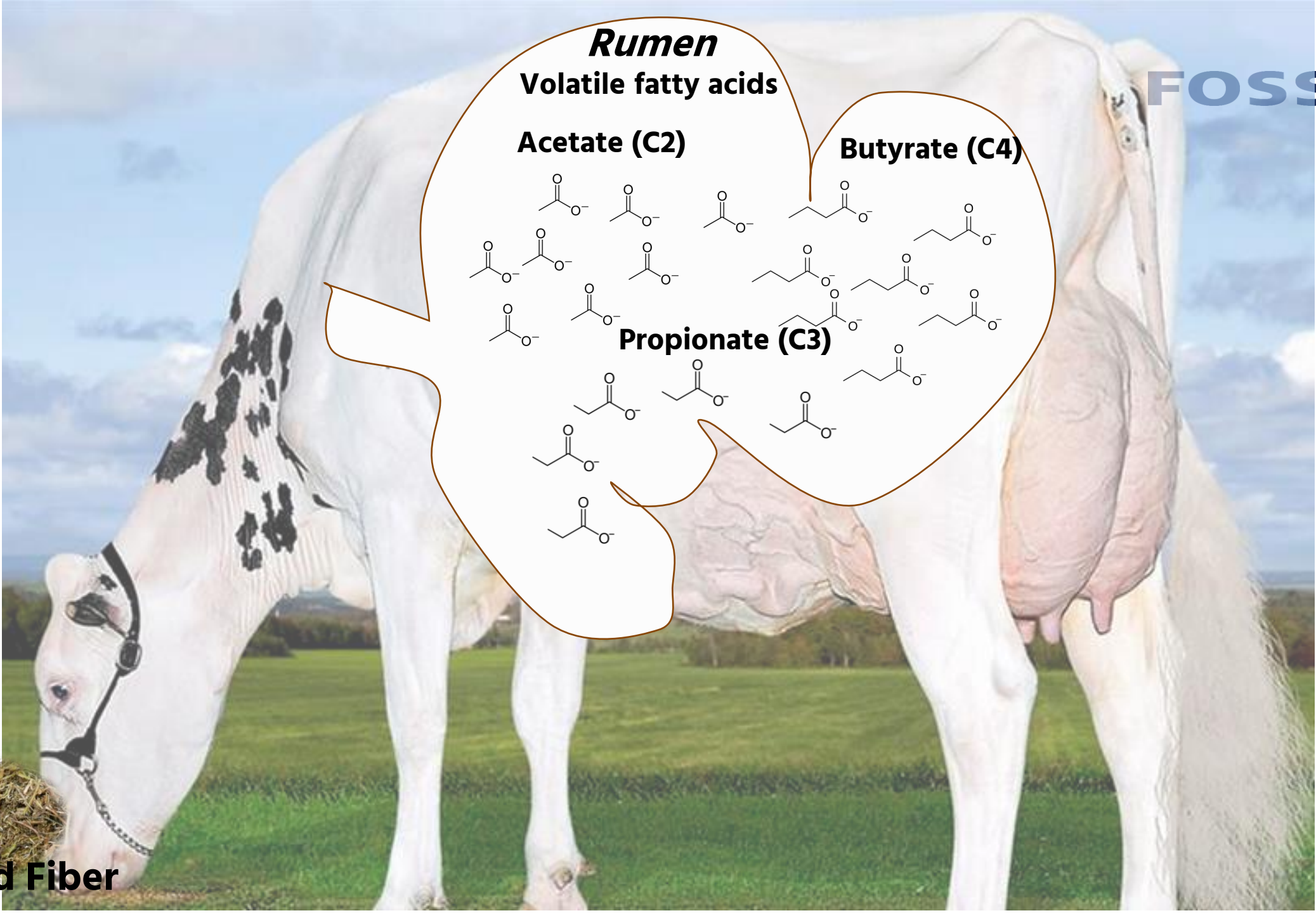
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DE NOVO SYNTHESIS



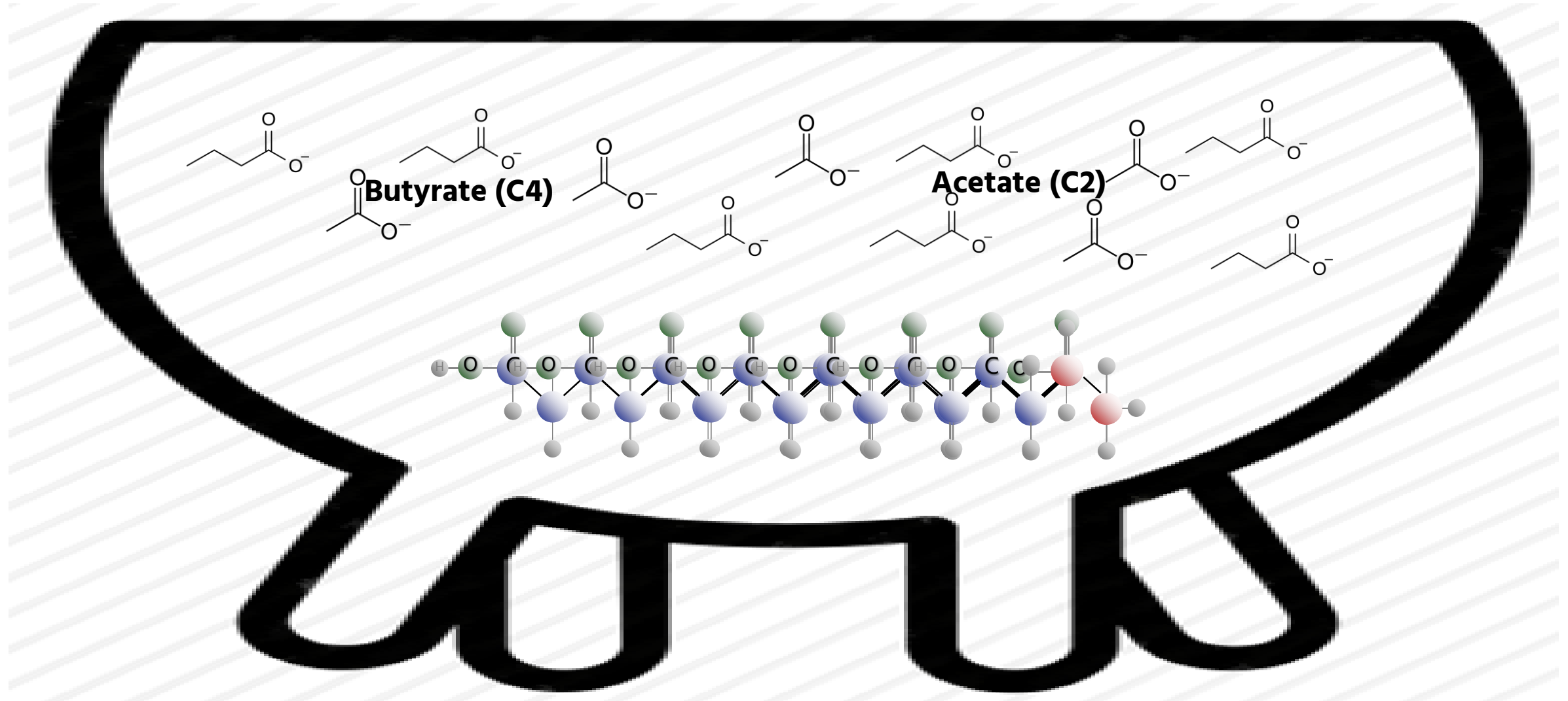
Starch and Fiber



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DE NOVO SYNTHESIS IN THE MAMMARY GLAND

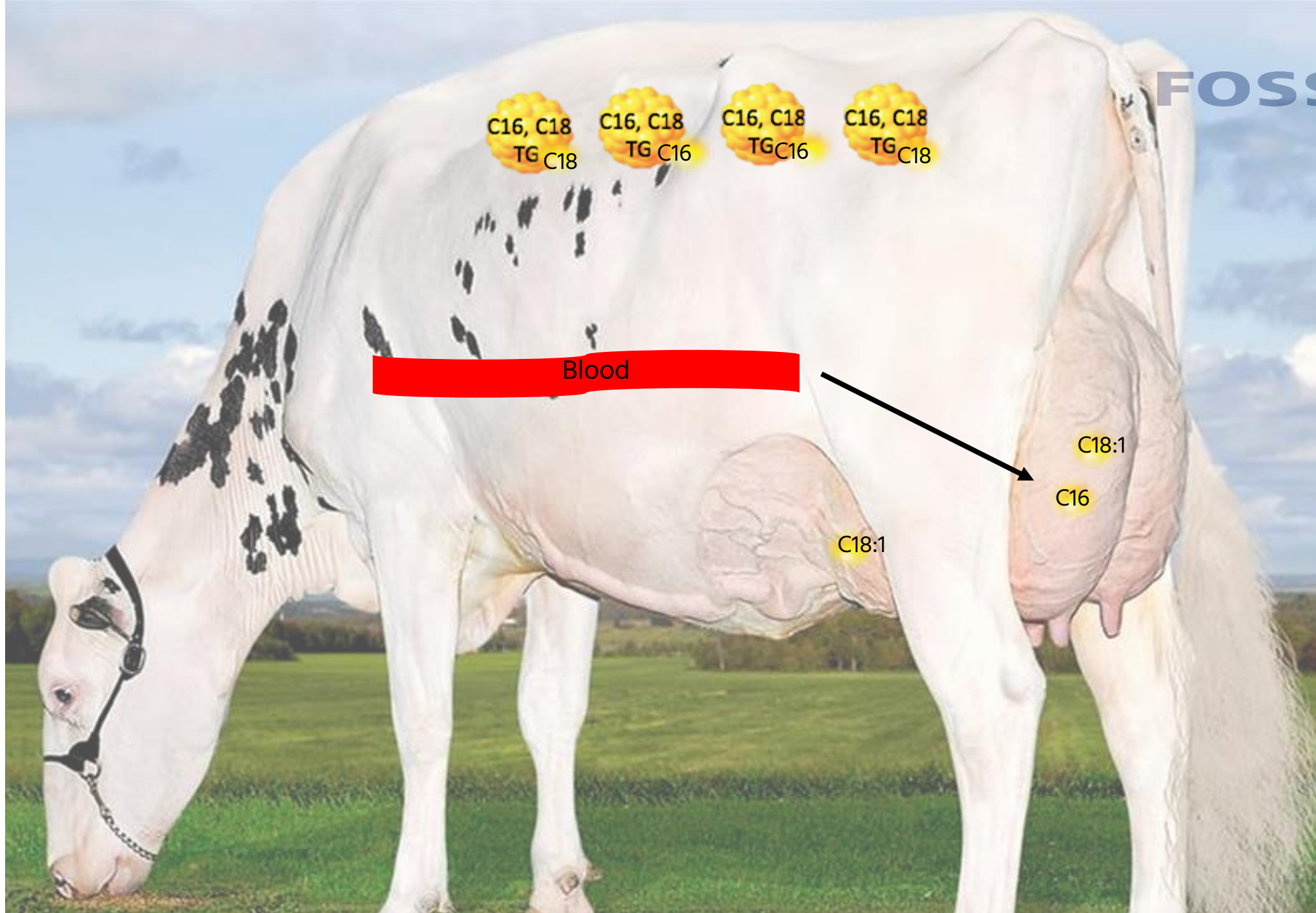
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LIPOLYSIS



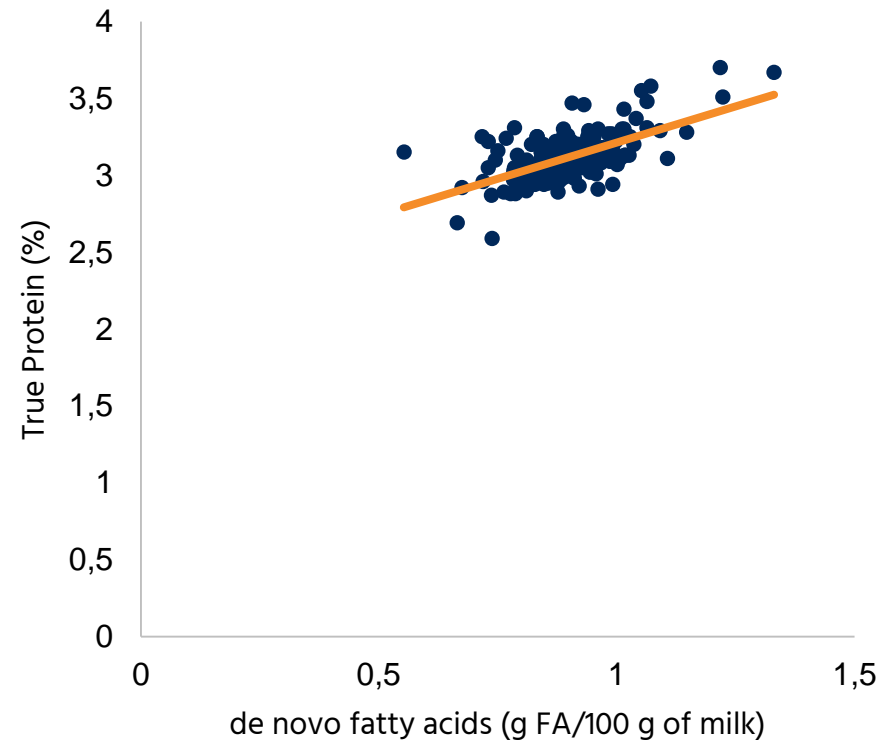
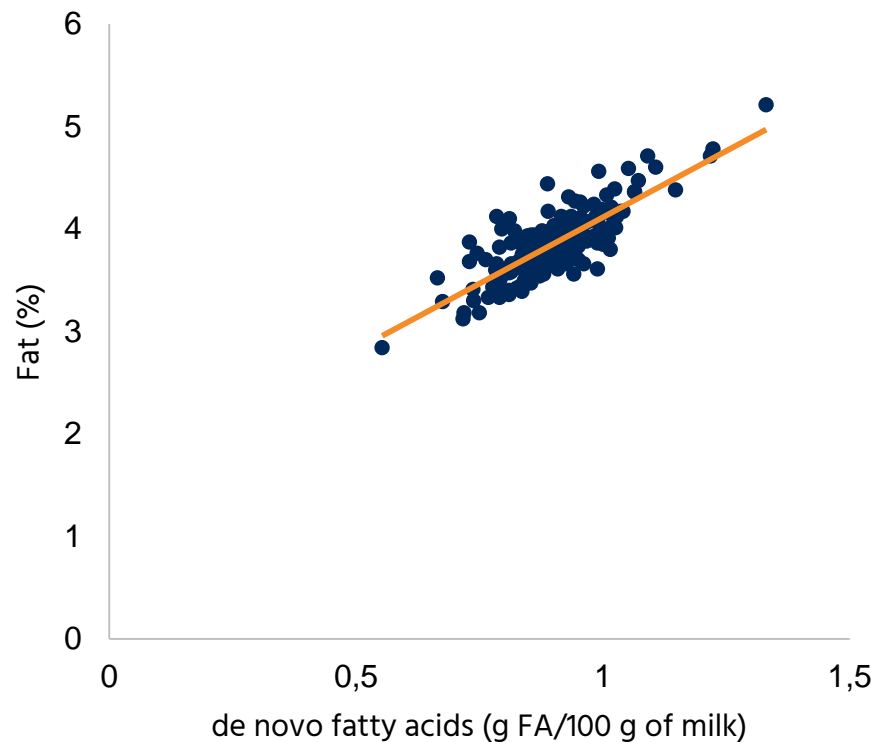
||
*Adipose
tissue*



- ❑ Calibrations based on natural material (e.g. raw milk) only
- ❑ Development of global models
 - Both reference and spectra samples from around the globe included → robustness
 - Variation in cow breeds and different seasons covered → robustness
- ❑ Variation of results in samples is more important than number of samples

REAL LIFE EXAMPLE; FAT AND PROTEIN VS DE NOVO

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ANALYTICS BEYOND MEASURE

High **fat %** associated with high de novo contents

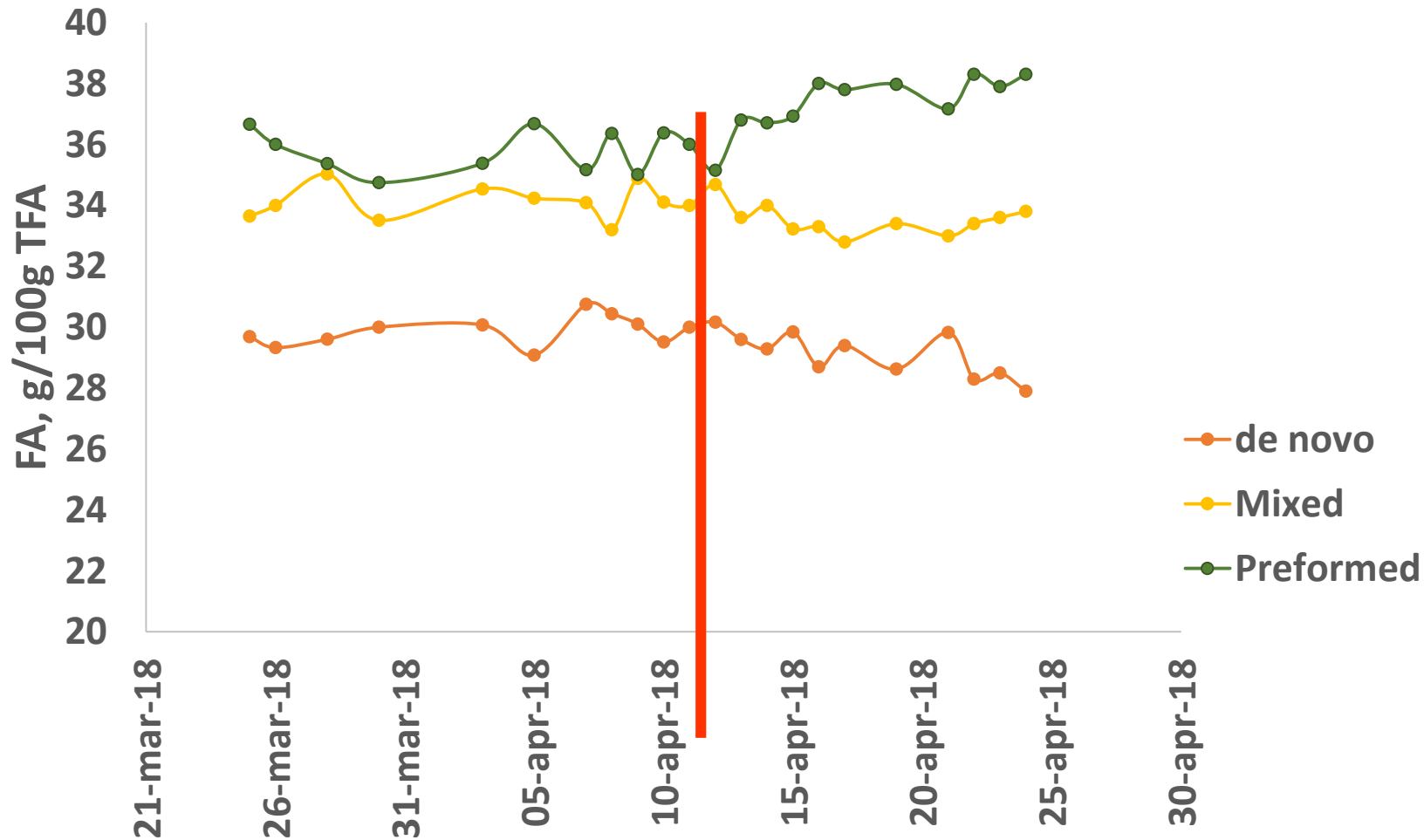
→ increased function of rumen as well as production of volatile fatty acids

High **protein %** associated with high de novo contents

→ increased microbial fermentation as well as microbial protein synthesis

→ Opportunity for dairy farmers to increase revenue and profit

CONCEPT OF FATTY ACID ORIGIN PROFILING



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valacta

What happened?

- Cows started mobilizing
- De novo synthesis went down

Reason?

Change in silage quality (more fibre/less digestible)

Idea:

Changes in fatty acid profile can be noticed a few days before milk or fat yield start to decrease

→ Dairy farmer can react EARLIER and save \$\$\$

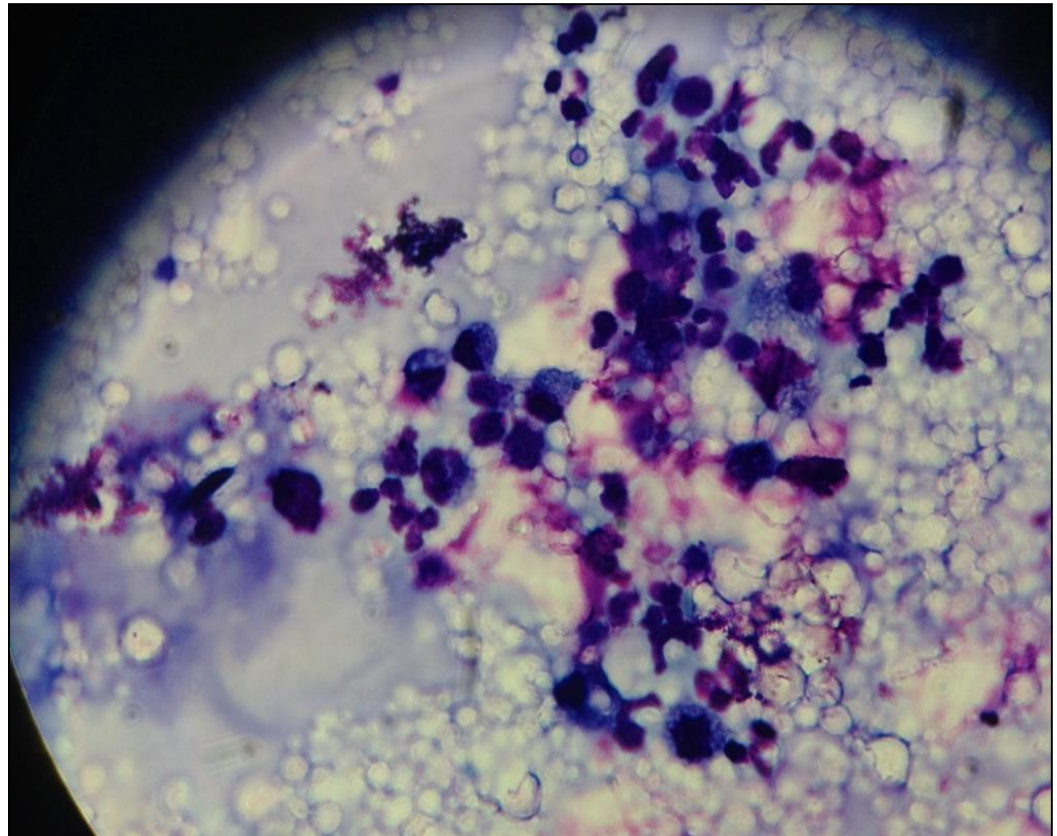
ANALYTICS BEYOND MEASURE

DIFFERENTIAL SCC (DSCC)

Application of Data from Raw Milk Testing

- ☐ Lymphocytes
- ☐ Polymorphonuclear neutrophils (PMN)
- ☐ Macrophages

DSCC % → PMN + lymphocytes



Microscope spot, milk slide

EVOLUTION OF DSCC

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Differentiation of cells...

- ...valuable
- ...scientific method
- ...not feasible in connection with DHI programmes

100 FM 7 DC sold worldwide
15 FM 7 DC installed in Italy

New technology – Fossomatic 7 DC with added DSCC parameter and cadence of 600 samples/h

Focus on practical application on DSCC

2014

2017

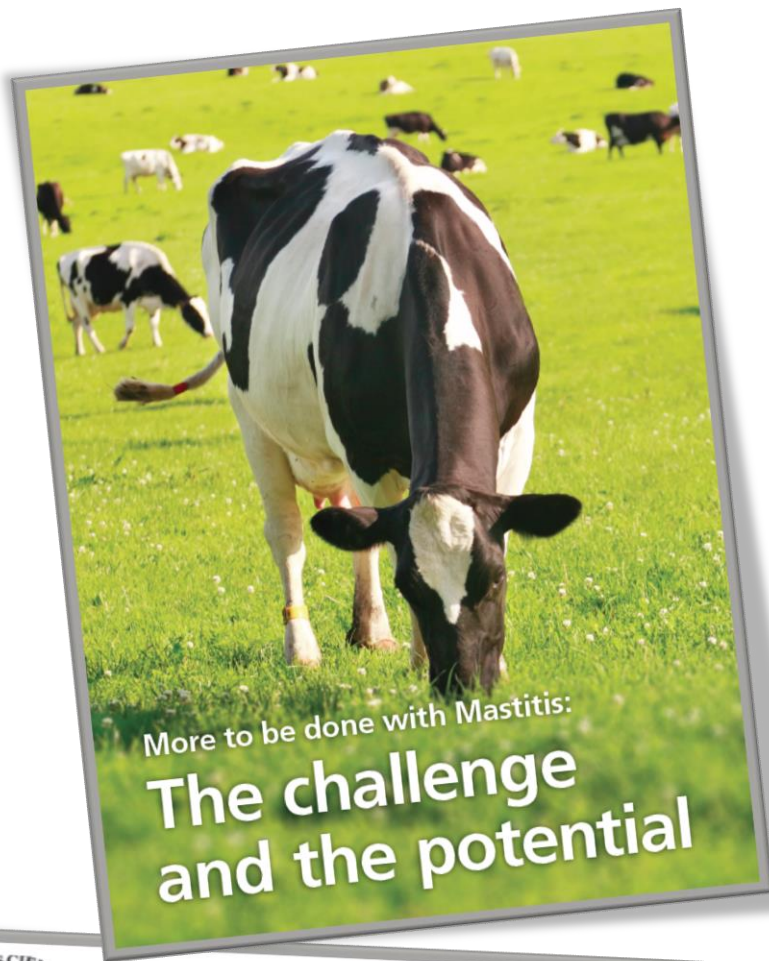
to 2019

DSCC VALUE PROPOSITION ACTIVITIES

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Project	Objectives
University, Switzerland	DSCC before, during, and after artificially induced mastitis
University, Belgium	Value of DSCC for selective dry cow therapy
Valacta, North America	Investigation of correlation between DSCC and udder health status in a longitudinal study – selective dry cow therapy
AgSource, North America	DSCC for enhanced analysis of udder health in fresh lactating cows
CLASEL/Agranis, MyLab, Shanghai BD, Europe/Asia	DSCC as parameter for improved microbiological testing
DTU, Denmark	Longitudinal study to develop general guidelines for application of DSCC in practise
DLQ, Germany	Implementation of DSCC in routine DHI analysis – development of application guidelines

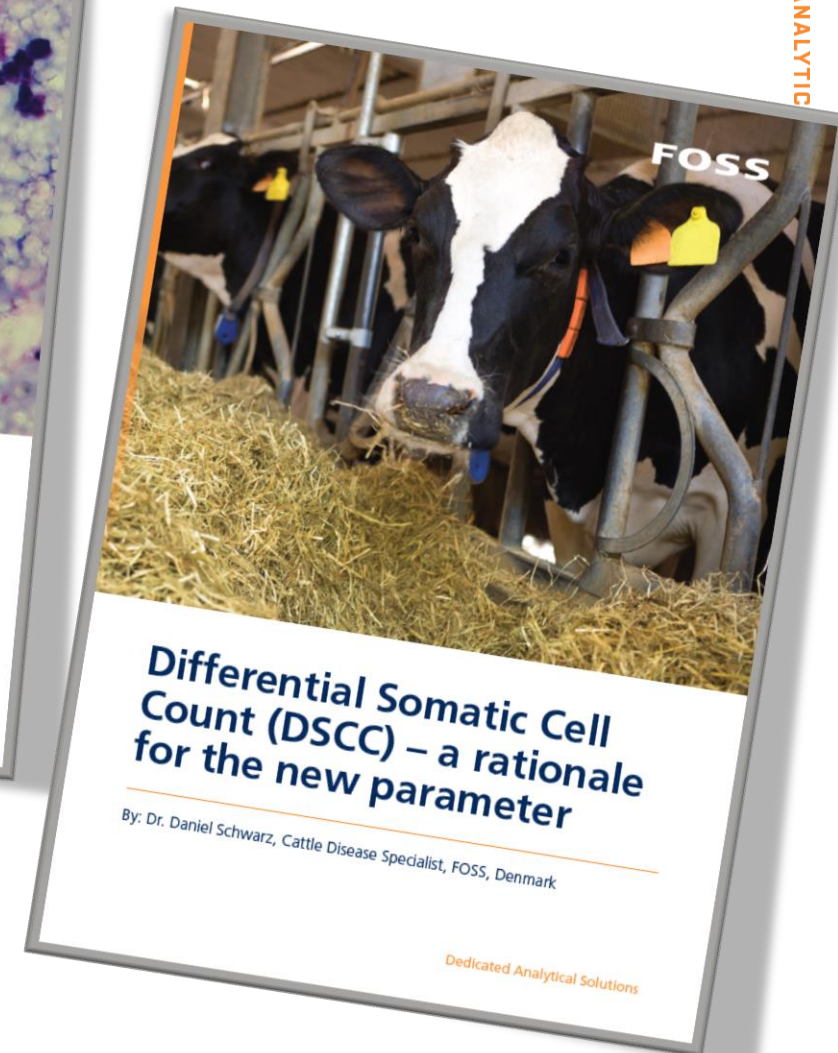
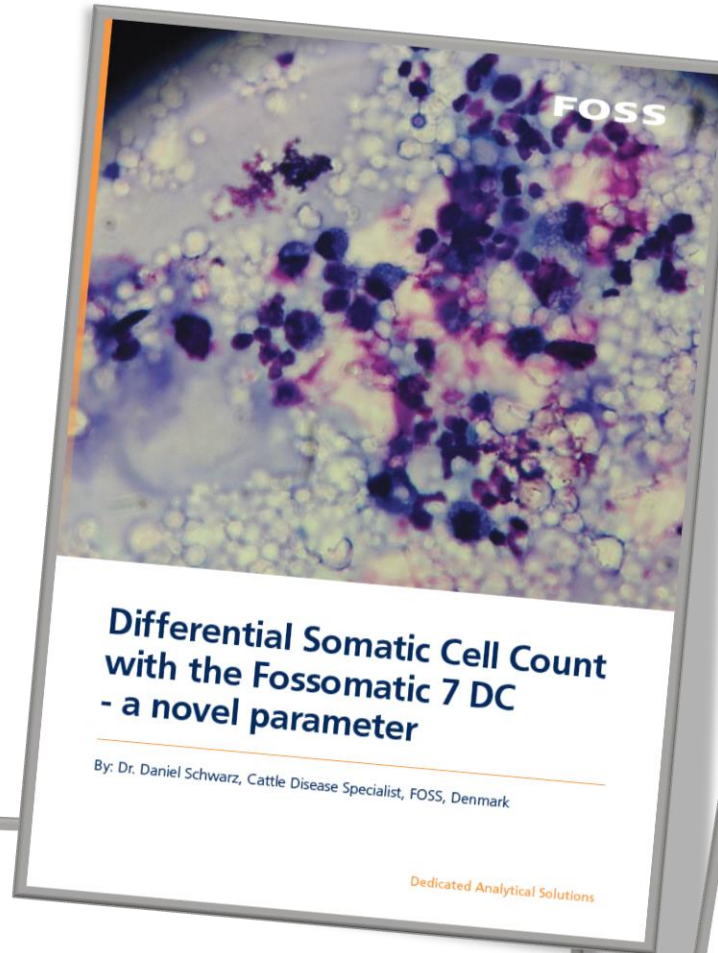
TECHNICAL ARTICLES FOSS



J. Dairy Sci. 100:4926–4940
<https://doi.org/10.3168/jds.2016-12409>
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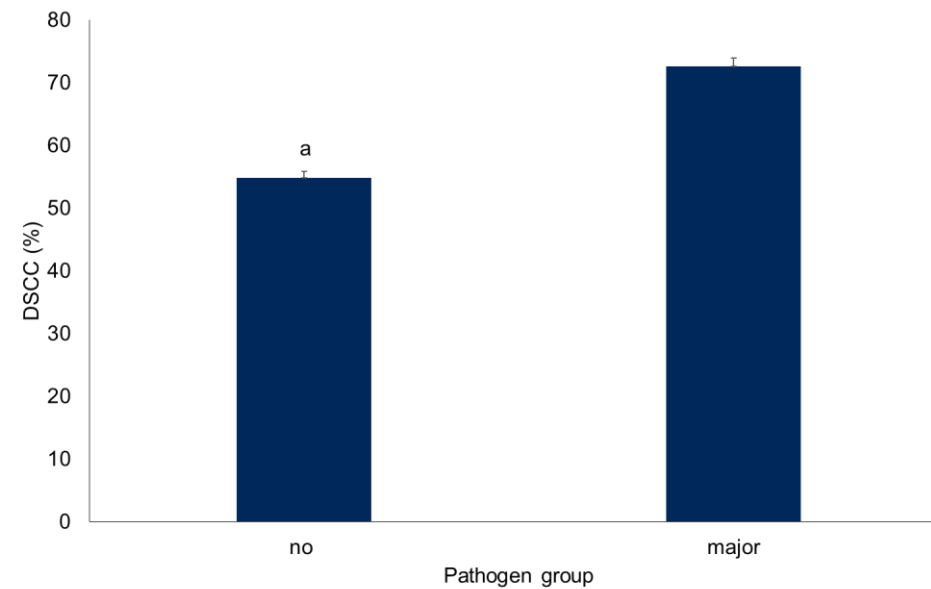
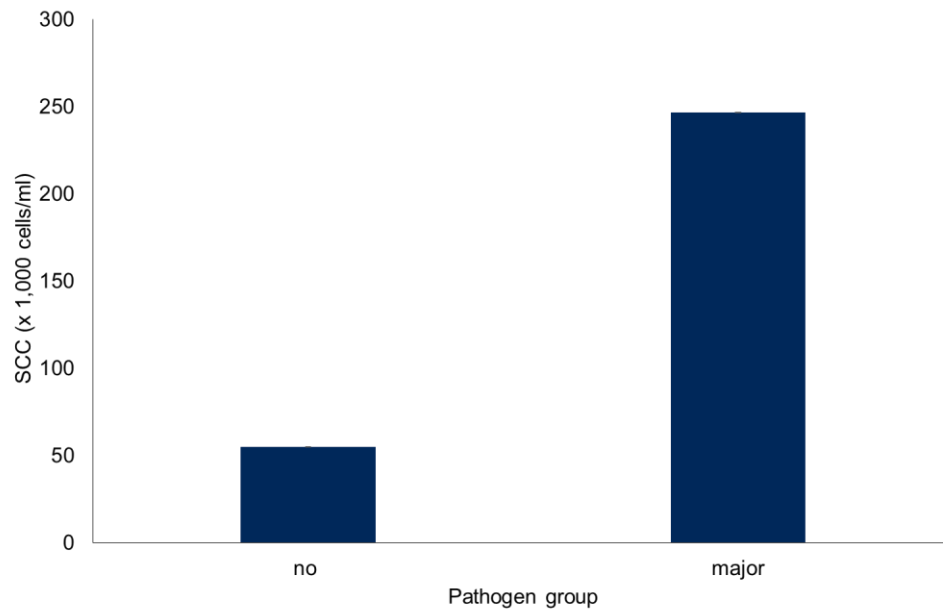
Differential somatic cell count—A novel method for routine mastitis screening in the frame of Dairy Herd Improvement testing programs

Malin Damm,¹ Claus Holm, Mette Blaabjerg, Morten Novak Bro, and Daniel Schwarz^{1,2}
Foss Analytical A/S, Foss Allé 1, 3400 Hillerød, Denmark



DSCC – INTRAMMARY INFECTION STATUS

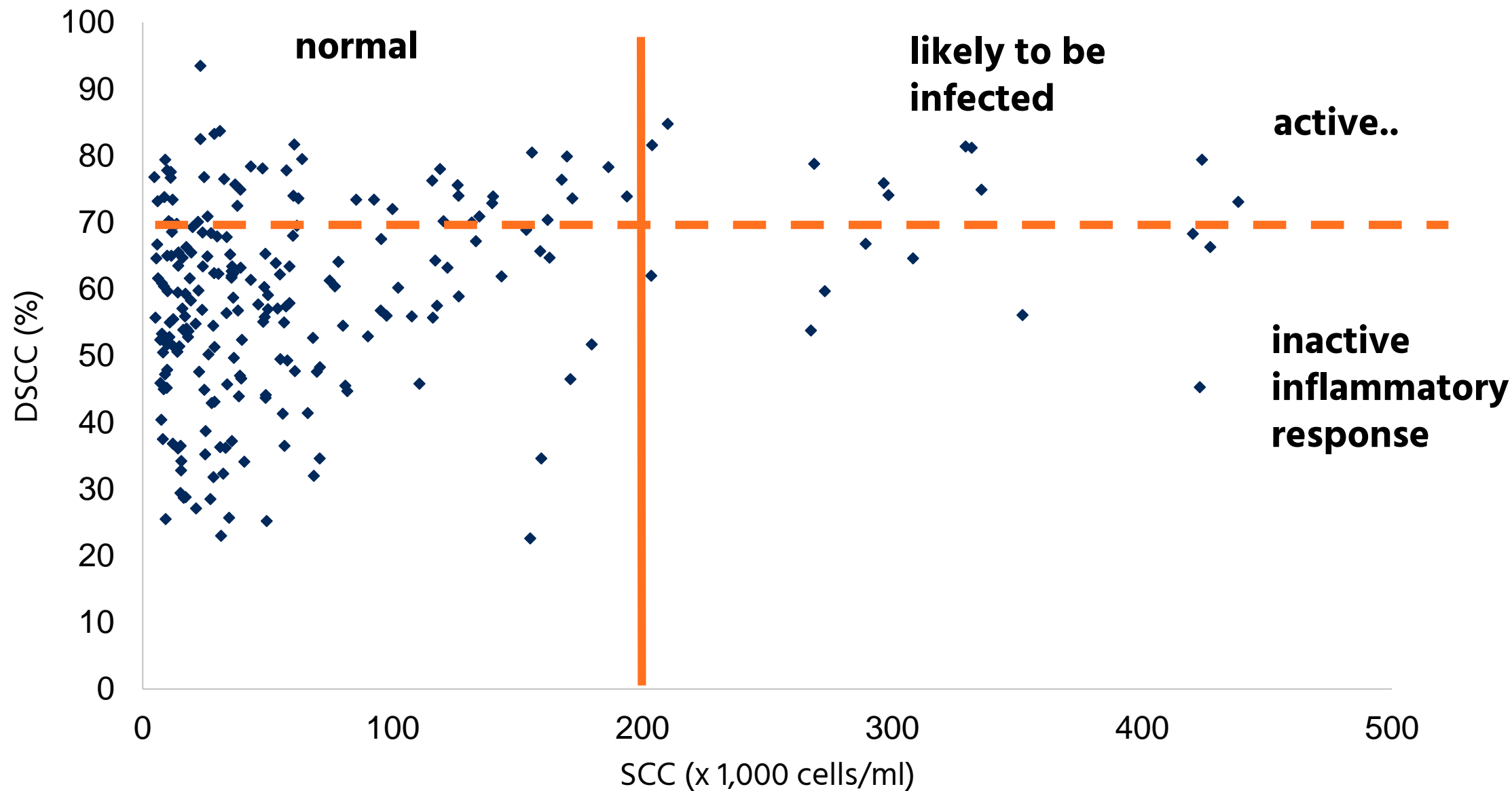
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ANALYTICS BEYOND MEASURE

→infected and uninfected cows could be differentiated equally by DSCC and SCC as stand alone parameters each

→Combination of DSCC and SCC led to increase sensitivity, but slight decrease in specificity





Raw milk samples hold a wealth of information – milk quality and dairy herd management



SCC and DSCC as a new tool to improve mastitis management



Other value-added services: Fatty Acid analysis successfully used in many countries around the world