



#### Testing of animal identification devices

#### Animal identification and recording systems for traceability and livestock development in countries of Latin America and the Caribbean.

Kaivo Ilves 6 December 2011, Santiago, Chile

#### **Animal Identification Devices**





















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#### **Organisations involved**

ICAR – International Committee for Animal Recording (>80 members in 51 countries)



# ISO – International Organisation for Standardisation (162 countries)





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#### **Role of ICAR**

Developing guidelines and standards

Testing and approving identification devices:

**Conventional tags** 

Electronic devices (transponders and tranceivers)

**Registration Authority of ISO** 

Publishing the information: <a href="http://www.icar.org">www.icar.org</a>



#### The aim of ICAR

Provide tests and approve ID-devices to benefit users (animal keepers, service providers and authorities)

Save costs for developing local standards

Save costs for testing products (authority/manufacturer)

Network for expertise



## Regulations

ICAR Guidelines Section 10 'Testing and approval of devices used in animal identification'.

Section 10.7 'Performance evaluation and approval of official permanent identification devices.'

ISO 11784 Radiofrequency identification of animals – Code structure ISO 11785 Radiofrequency identification of animals – Technical concept



## Regulations

ISO 24631 Radiofrequency identification of animals:

ISO 24631-1 Evaluation of conformance of RFID transponders with ISO 11784 and ISO 11785 (including granting and use of a manufacturer code)

ISO 24631-3 Evaluation of performance of RFID transponders conforming with ISO 11784 and ISO 11785



### Regulations

ISO 24631 Radiofrequency identification of animals:

ISO 24631-2 Evaluation of conformance of RFID transceivers with ISO 11784 and ISO 11785

ISO 24631-4 Evaluation of performance of RFID transceivers conforming with ISO 11784 and ISO 11785



## **Tests required**

**Conventional tags:** 

- Preliminary test
- Laboratory test
- Field test (voluntary)

**Electronic devices:** 

- Conformance test
- Performance test



#### **Test organisations**

Coordinated by ICAR ICAR approved test organisations:

- RYK preliminary test
- CETIM laboratory test
- DLG laboratory test,

conformance and performance test

- IMA Wageningen conformance and performance test
- JRC conformance test



#### Test of conventional tags

**Preliminary test:** 

- Ease of application (the plier and the tag)
- Machine readability (the reader and the tag)
- Locking mechanism (the pull test, reusability)



## Test of conventional tags

#### Laboratory test:

- Composition of the tag
- Performance of the 'aged' tag
- Readability
- Locking mechanism



### Test of conventional tags

What do we test?

- Ease of application
- Efficiency of animal recognition
- Durability, quality
- Animal welfare



#### Test of electronic identification

Conformance test (incl. granting the manufacturer code):

Worldwide readability

Correct data structure and data telegram

**Performance test** 



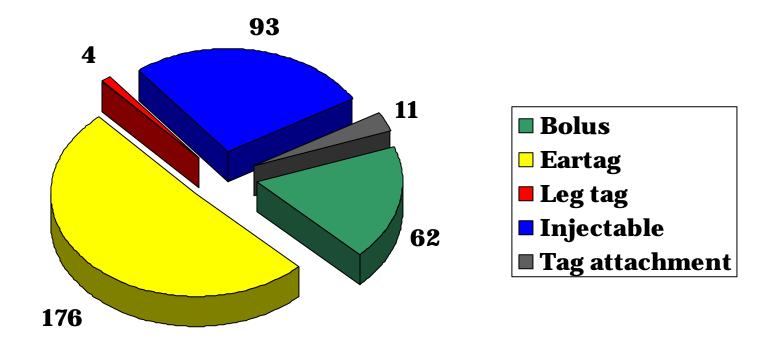
#### **Conformance test**

Full test – new manufacturer, new product. Limited test – registered manufacturer is changing a product (glass transponder in a bolus).

Listing update – registered manufacturer is using approved product without modification.



#### **Conformance tested products**





#### **Performance test**

Transponder minimum activating field strength

Transponders activated by low field strength can be activated from a bigger distance

Transponder dipole moment

Test indicates the functioning of the transponder under different field strength conditions.

Bit length stability (FDX-B) / Frequency stability (HDX)

The stable signal is important in less optimal reading conditions.

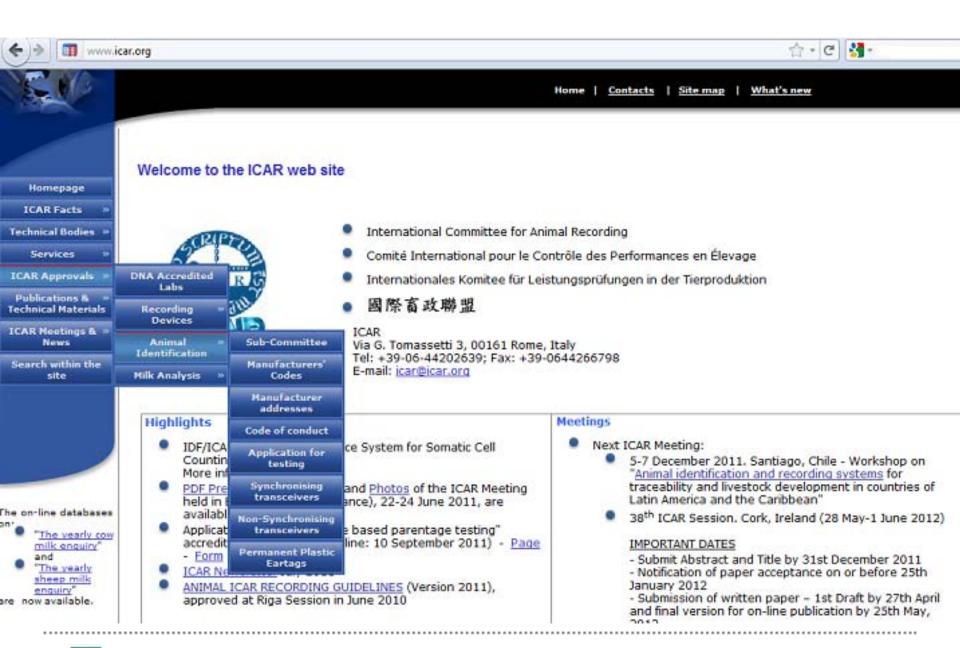


## Approvals ...

Published on ICAR homepage.

- Granting the manufacturer/product code:
  - Shared manufacturer code '900' and 'range of codes'.
  - Unshared manufacturer code from '901' to '998'.
  - Country code transponders (national authority!).
- Manufacturers have test reports!









#### ICAR approved "Permanent plastic eartags" for cattle

Internal identification number	Manufacturer	Commercial name	Species	Machine readable		Picture (Click to enlarge)	Notes
T001	Allflex	Ultra Senior	Cattle	Yes	09/11/2011	2772	In compliance with ICAR requirements for field test in Germany
T003	Daploma	SnapTag ST 4	Cattle	Yes	09/11/2011		In compliance with ICAR requirements for field test in Germany
T004	Caisley	Flexoplus	Cattle	Yes	09/11/2011	9989	In compliance with ICAR requirements for field test in Germany

#### ICAR approved "Permanent plastic eartags" for Small ruminants

Internal identification number	Manufacturer	Commercial name	Species	Machine readable	Date of approval (dd/mm /yyyy)	Picture (Click to enlarge)	Notes
T010	Allflex	Ultra sheep 17	Sheep	Yes	23/11/2011		Same family as Allflex Ultra Senior (cod. T001)



Beformance tested		Look into description or usage	© № © Manufacturer © Product code © Technology © Type of test © Between aproval date and 25/11/2011	Between
renormance tested and 23/11/2011	Performance tested	and 25/11/2011		

Advanced search: Manufacturer	Technology	Product code	Туре	Search
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<u>N°</u>	<u>Manufacturer</u>	Manufacturer code	Product code	<u>Technology</u>	<u>Түре</u>	Description	<u>Type</u> of test*	Approval date	Performance tested	Range of ID-Codes	Photo
4	Alifiex	982	982045	FDX-B	Ear tag	Diameter 29.9 mm, height 14.3 mm, length 104.1 mm, weight 17.82 g, yellow/black	в	12/07/2010			
18	<u>Caisley</u>	969	969005	FDX-B	Tag	Yellow and red, plastic, 30.1 mm in diameter, 15 mm in height, and 9.24 g in weight	в	01/02/2010			51980 BB
5	<u>Datamars</u>	964	964008	HDX	Tag	Plastic eartag, yellow 25.2mm in diameter 14.8mm in lenght 5.5 grams in weight	A	01/09/2007			5100 000m
73	<u>Gepe-Geimuplast GmbH</u>	900 (shared code)	900030	FDX-B	Tag	Plastic, yellow. cylindrical 29.5 mm in diameter 13.7 mm in height 3.9 grams in weight	A	01/11/2007	10/11/2009	900 / 056.000.000.000 - 056.000.999.999	
2	<u>Nedap</u>	984	984007	FDX-B	Ear tag	Diameter 32.2 mm, height 14.1 mm, weight 5.58 g, yellow colour	A	21/03/2011	21/03/2011	e	An a hard and a hard a

## **Testing of recording devices**

ICAR Guidelines Section 11 'ICAR rules, standards and recommendations for testing, approval and checking of milk recording devices'.

Test is coordinated by ICAR and test is done by ICAR approved test laboratory

- Institute de l'Elevage
- Animal Science Group
- **Italian Breeders Association**
- Leibniz Institute für Agrartechnik Potsdam-Bornim e.V.



## Test for recording devices

#### Laboratory test Influence of:

- flow rate
- vacuum
- air bleed
- tilting the device

Effect of the milk recording device on:

– teat end vacuum

– free fatty acids

Evaluation of:

–method for calibration test

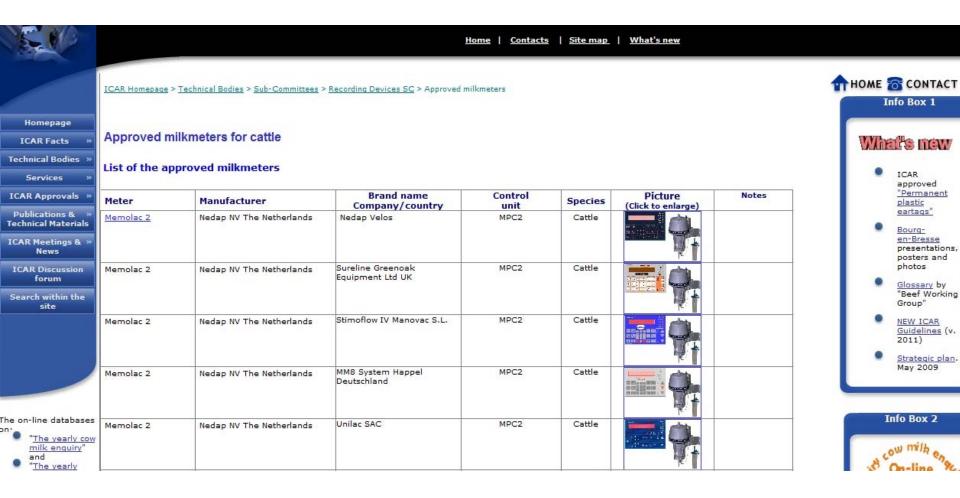
 cleaning properties of the milk recording device

#### Field test

Performance of the milk recording device in a farm



## Approvals ...





Testing of animal identification devices

#### Conclusion

Guidelines and approvals are internationally accepted.

Guidelines and approvals are available.

Approvals are device specific.

Cooperation between ICAR and national authorities is essential.



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#### www.icar.org



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# Thank you for your attention!

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