

## Latest rapid ultimate methods to monitor and improve milk quality and value within the dairy chain

**By Pierre Broutin, Managing Director/Senior Scientist** 



### **Presentation Outline**

- Rapid Determination of Milk Composition and Profile by FTIR Spectroscopy
  - Bentley FTS/DairySpec Milk FTIR Analyzers
- Rapid Milk Bacteria contamination detection & characterization
  - Bentley BactoCount IBC/IBCM (Total Flora/Somatic Cells)
  - New Pathoproof PCR Test for the simultaneous detection of the 16 most prevalent mastitis bacteria
  - New Oculer test for the rapid detection of thermoduric bacteria
- Conclusions



## **Bentley CombiFTS & DairySpec FT**Rapid Determination of Milk Chemical Composition & Profile

## Bentley FTS/FCM

PRODUCT OVERVIEW

33931 33932 33934 33935 33936 33937 33938 33939 33940 33941 33942 33943 0.30 0.25 0.00 Lactors 1000 1250 1500 1750 2000 2250 2500 2750 2862

All data

#### Bentley DairySpec FT

PRODUCT OVERVIEW

Full Power of FTIR Spectroscopy finally released

ICAR Technical Workshop 2013-Aarhus, Denmark, 29. - 31. May 2013



## Bentley FTS/DairySpec On-going & Future Developments

#### 1) Standards Components:

- Fat, Protein, Casein, Lactose, SNF, TS, MUN, FPD...

#### 2) New calibrations/applications

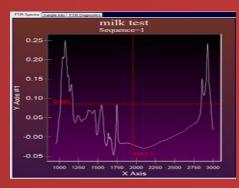
- Fatty Acids 1 : Saturated, Unsaturated, Mono & Poly Unsaturated, Oleic, Stearic & Palmitic
- Fatty Acids 2: C14:0, C4:0, C6:0, C8:0, C10:0, C12:0, C18:3, C18:3n-3
- FFA, ketones bodies, Minerals, Lactoferin....

#### 3) Rapid determination of milk adulteration (spectral approach)

- by contaminants
- by milk from different animal species

#### 4) Detection of abnormal samples:

- Outside the calibration range
- Outside laboratory spectral database (national, local, herd, cow...)
- 5) Use of 3<sup>rd</sup> party calibration/models (Phenofinlait, Optimir)
- 6) Development of new indicators (spectral approach)





# BactoCount IBC/IBCM Rapid & Highly Accurate Determination of Raw Milk Hygienic Quality Bacteria & Somatic Cells

Bactocount IBC 50, IBC 100, IBC 150

PRODUCT OVERVIEW



BactoCount IBCm

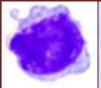
PRODUCT OVERVIEW

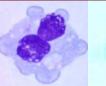


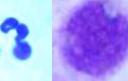


















## **BactoCount IBC/IBCM**

### Real-time detection of potential contaminations in raw milk

- Rapid (10') and highly accurate determination of bacteria contamination in raw cow milk, bulk tank, milk tankers...
- Rapid and highly accurate determination of somatic cells content
- Rapid control of the milk tankers (composite, compartments...) before unloading to avoid silos contamination and optimize milk segregation
- Rapid control of the milk before processing (adjustment of the pasteurization process based on milk quality, detection of accidental psychrotrophic bacteria contamination...)



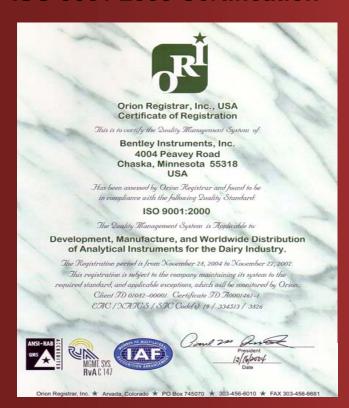




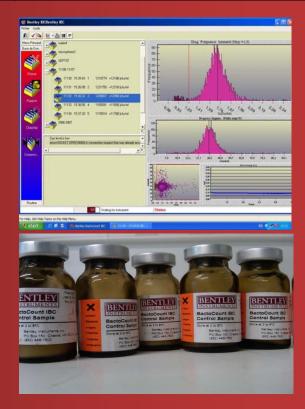


# **BactoCount A highly standardized method**

#### ISO 9001 2008 Certification



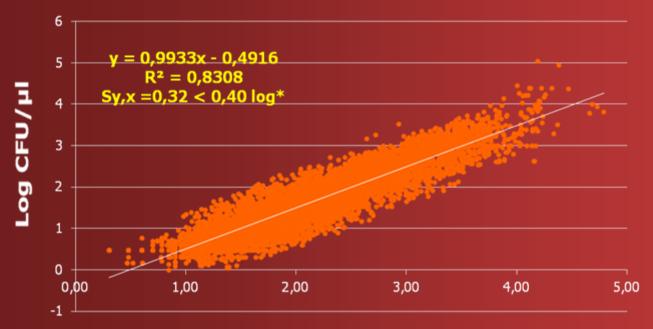
#### Lyophilized bacteria standard





## BactoCount 2012 "Universal" Conversion Equation Milk Total Flora

## 13 Countries, 21 BactoCount, 7802 samples, 10 years period BactoCount vs. ISO 4833



- ı. Brazil
- 2. Czech Republic
- 3. Estonia
- 4. France
- 5. **Germany**
- 6. Ireland
- 7. Italy
- 8. Japan
- 9. Lithuania
- 10. Poland
- 11. Switzerland
- 12. Turkey
- 13. **USA**

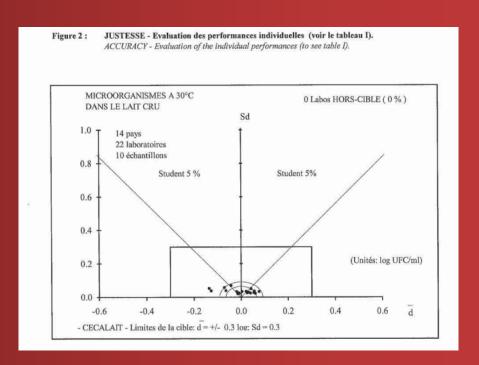
Log IBC/µl



## BactoCount IBC/IBCM Bentley International Accredited Proficiency Test (Total Flora)

- 22 BactoCount
- 14 countries
- **100% on target**
- $\blacksquare$  Sr = 0,028 << 0,09 log
- $\blacksquare$  SR = 0,072 << 0,16 log
- $Sy,x = 0.035 \log << 0.40 \log$

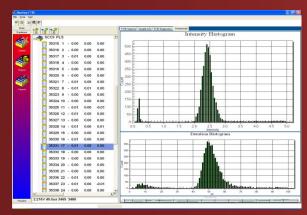
100% compliant with ISO 16140 Standard



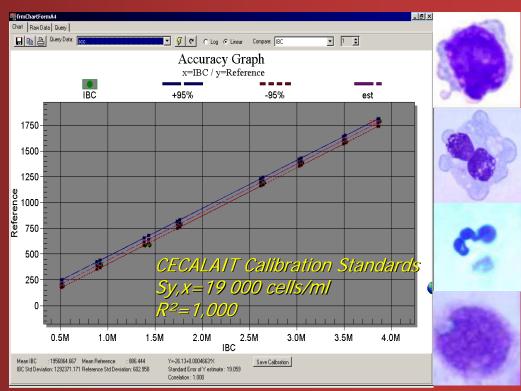


### **BactoCount Accuracy**

BactoCount vs. ISO 13366-1/IDF 148-1 (Somatic Cells)



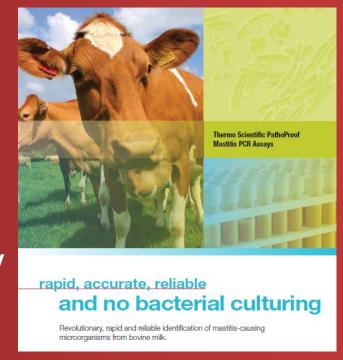






## New Pathoproof PCR KingFisher Kits

- Rapid, specific and simultaneous detection of up to >95 % of the bacteria responsible of all clinical and subclinical mastitis cases (individual cow and bulk tank)
- Powerfull tool to help reducing the incidence of mastitis in the herds and its negative impact on milk production, animal welfare and dairy products quality
- Potentially reduce the bacteria contamination in the bulk tank

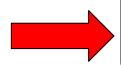


## PathoProof KingFisher Duo kits

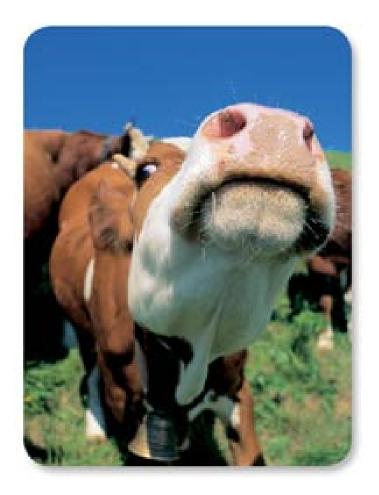


#### Complete-16

- •Staphylococcus aureus
- •Staphylococcus spp. (coagulase negative staphylococci)
- •Streptococcus agalactiae
- •Streptococcus dysgalactiae
- •Streptococcus uberis
- Escherichia coli
- Enterococcus app. (including E.faecalis and E.faecium)
- •Klebsiella spp. (including K.oxytoca and K.pneumoniae)
- Serratia marcescens
- Corynebacterium bovis
- Arcanobacterium pyogenes and Peptoniphilus (Peptostreptococcus) indolicus
- •Staphylococcal beta-lactamase gene (penicillin-resistance gene)
- Mycoplasma bovis
- Mycoplasma species
- Yeast
- •Prototheca species



These bacteria are responsible for >95 % of all clinical and subclinical mastitis cases

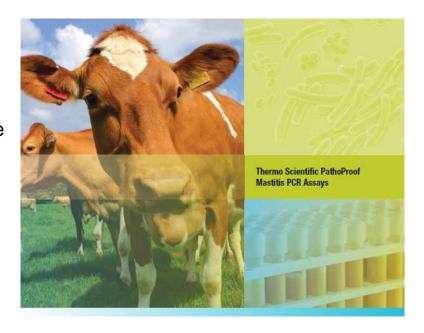




## PathoProof KingFisher Duo kits



- Major-4.1
- Mycoplasma bovis
- Staphylococcus aureus
- Streptococcus agalactiae
- Staphylococcal beta-lactamase gene
- Major-4.2
- Mycoplasma bovis
- Staphylococcus aureus
- Streptococcus agalactiae
- Streptococcus uberis
- Major 3
- Staphylococcus aureus
- Streptococcus agalactiae
- Mycoplasma bovis



## rapid, accurate, reliable and no bacterial culturing

Revolutionary, rapid and reliable identification of mastitis-causing microorganisms from bovine milk.



### New DNA extraction solution for PathoProof



# Full range of PathoProof kits combined to fast and efficient DNA extraction!

Perfect for small and medium troughput laboratories with restricted space

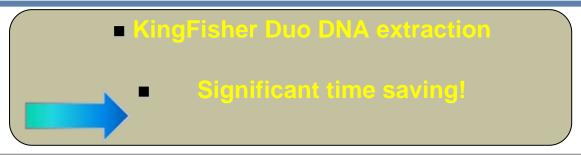


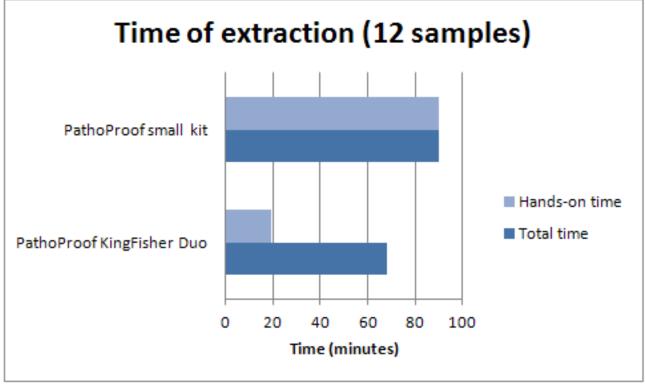




### Minimal hands on time!







**■**Detailed comparison in the application note





## New Oculer Thermoduric bacteria test

#### The Technology:

As thermoduric bacteria grow, they consume dissolved oxygen. The "Oculer reagent" <a href="phosphorescence">phosphorescence</a> signal increases. The time taken to reach threshold signal is used to calculate initial microbial load.



- High throughput screening
- Integrated pasteurization step
- *6-24hrs time to result (*BS 4285-3.2:1991)
- Accuracy down to 10 cfu/ml.
- Ease of use
- Simple, robust assay procedure

Priority	Typed strain
1	Enterococcus Durans
2	Enterococcus Faecalis
3	Bacillus licheniformis
4	Bacillus subtilis
5	Bacillus cereus
6	Bacillus cereus spores
7	Microbacterium spp. (CDC.A-5)
8	Micrococcus luteus
9	Enterococcus bovis
	Less frequently identified
10	Bacillus pumlius
11	Bacillus decisfrondis
12	Micrococcus lylae









## **Conclusions**

- New rapid, highly standardized methods are available to monitor and improve milk quality and value at the farm and dairy plant
- of FTIR spectroscopy with the direct access to the infrared spectra and opens up a wide range of new applications, new indicators but brings also new QC tools applicable down to the cow level.
- The implementation of the BactoCount tests at the dairy plants allows the real time detection of potential contaminations, the optimum milk segregation, thus the overall improvement of the milk and end-products hygienic quality and safety. It can also prevents expensive products recalls.
- BactoCount, FTS and DairySpec are open platforms and further Developments are on the way...



## Thank you for your attention!

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