Effect of New Technologies Introduction on Canadian DHI



ICAR Chile - 2016

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- Overview of Dairy industry & DHI in Canada
- New Technologies & Testing Initiatives
- Benefits
 - For Farmer
 - For DHI
 - For Industry
- Summary

Canadian Dairy Industry

- 11,500 dairy farms
- 960,000 dairy cows

70% of Canada's milk production

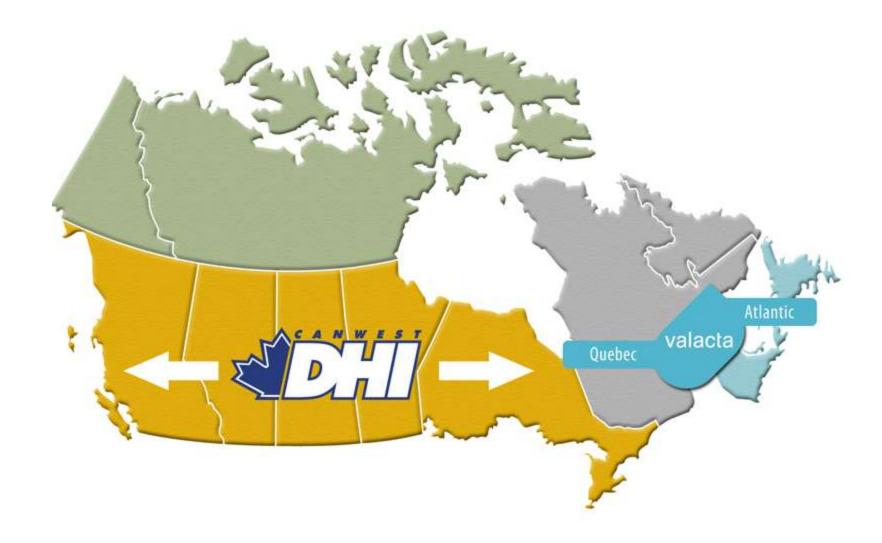








DHI in Canada



Canadian DHI Milk Analysis Labs



DHI Statistics

- 8,500 DHI herds (~75% enrolment)
- 710,000 DHI Cows
- >90% Holstein breed
- Herd Demographics:
 - Herd sizes ave: 60 -175 cows (by region)
 - Milking Parlour: 25 90% (by region)



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The Milk Sample

A big part of what we do as DHI is related to the milk sample and what we do with it!







Milk Testing has Changed



Milk Testing has Changed



Evolution of Milk Testing

Electronic Instrument Technologies opened the door...



- Fat
- Protein
- Somatic Cell Count (SCC)
- Milk Urea Nitrogen (MUN)

Evolution of Milk Testing

ELISA and PCR Technologies added opportunities...



Health & Disease Testing through...

- Serum/blood
- Tissue
- Manure
- Eventually... Milk!

Evolution of Milk Testing

More recently, renewed Research & Development in Electronic Technologies...



– BHB, Ketosis

- Free Fatty Acids
- Differentiated SCC

Tremendous Progress in Testing Technology









New Testing Services



Fat	1980 s
Protein	1980 s
SCC	1980 s
MUN	1990 s
_	
Paratuberculosis – Johne's	2005
Leukosis	2007
Mastitis Bacteria	2009
Bovine Viral Diarrhea (BVD)	2012
Milk Pregnancy	2013
BHB – Ketosis	2014

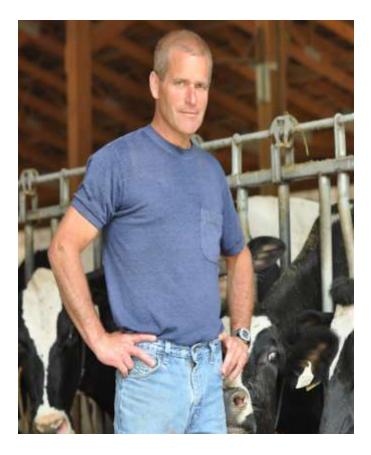
Next ???



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For dairy farmers, additional testing through the milk samples is <u>easy</u>!!!

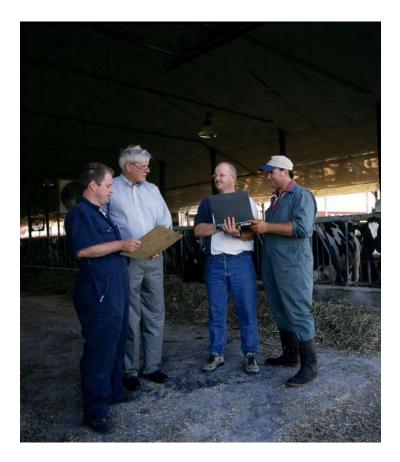


"Samples are already being collected, so it doesn't get any simpler."

"The milk test is both handy and cost effective."

"We really like the convenience."

For dairy farmers...



- Cost effective: lab analysis cost is usually similar, but...
 - No sample collection costs
 - No shipment costs
- Results in DHI data base
 - Linked with existing cow data for full picture of situation
 - Enhanced reports or E-file
 - Historical reference

For Canadian DHI...



Provides the opportunity to do more with the 6.5 million samples per year, that are arriving at our labs.

For Canadian DHI...



- Value added
 - Adds value to core business
 - Differentiates from on farm technologies
- Profitable business
 - VERY efficient
 - No additional collection or shipment costs

Has helped maintain and grow farmer participation in our programs!

For our Dairy Industry as a whole...



- Improved overall health& productivity
 - Without milk tests, many farmers would not test at all
- Data bank
 - Genetic Improvement
 - Disease Surveillance



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• A big part of what we do as DHI is related to the milk sample and what we do with it.

• New Technologies is allowing us to extract greater value and information from that sample.



• This has resulted in several new analysis services.

New Testing Services



Fat Protein	1980s 1980s
SCC	1980 s
MUN	1990s
Paratuberculosis – Johne's	2005
Leukosis	2007
Mastitis Bacteria	2009
Bovine Viral Diarrhea (BVD)	2012
Milk Pregnancy	2013
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Next ???



• Which is producing a win-win situation for dairy farmers, DHI organizations and the entire dairy industry.



