



ASSOCIAZIONE NAZIONALE ALLEVATORI DELLA RAZZA FRISONA, BRUNA E JERSEY ITALIANA



ANIMAL BREEDING SUSTAINABILITY: THE ITALIAN HOLSTEIN EXPERIENCE

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UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO
DIPARTIMENTO DI MEDICINA VETERINARIA
E SCIENZE ANIMALI



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INTRODUCTION

- Dairy cattle is known to have impact on greenhouse gasses (GHG) emissions for over **10% of the emissions from livestock sector globally (Gerber et. Al., 2013)**;
- Methane (CH_4) and carbon dioxide (CO_2) emissions are heritable, providing the basis for applying genetic selection for their reduction (*Cassandro et al., 2010*);
- National breeding programs can provide relevant contribution to reduce GHG emissions;
- Since 2018 ANAFIBJ has started to record methane emissions at Genetic Center on young bulls Italian Holstein (candidates to the artificial insemination in Italy)



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INTRODUCTION

Livestock Production Science, 32 (1992) 189–202
Elsevier Science Publishers B.V., Amsterdam

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**Genetic relationships between feed intake,
efficiency and production traits in growing bulls,
growing heifers and lactating heifers**

G.J. Nieuwhof, J.A.M. van Arendonk, H. Vos and S. Korver
Department of Animal Breeding, Wageningen Agricultural University, Wageningen, Netherlands
(Accepted 27 January 1992)





ITALIAN HOLSTEIN OBJECTIVE

- Set up routine recording system at the Genetic Center of GHG emissions ;
 - Implementation of experimental protocols to be applied in experimental farms;
 - Implementation of experimental protocols to be applied in commercial farms;
 - Evaluate microbial contribution to CH₄ emissions;
 - Evaluate the reliability of feces and buccal swabs as a proxy of rumen sample.

MATERIAL AND METHODS

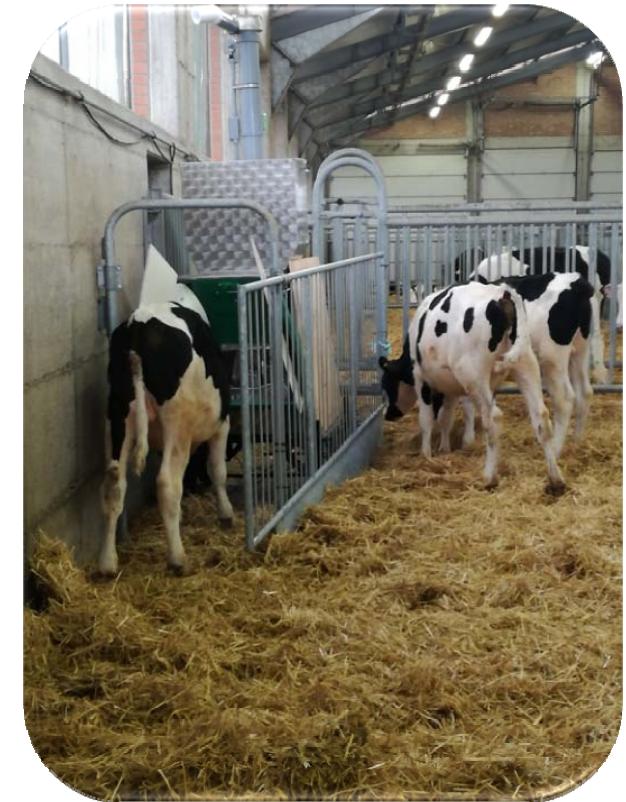
Animals:

Ongoing experiment:

- 221 genotyped Italian Holstein young bulls using GreenFeed system;

• Future planning

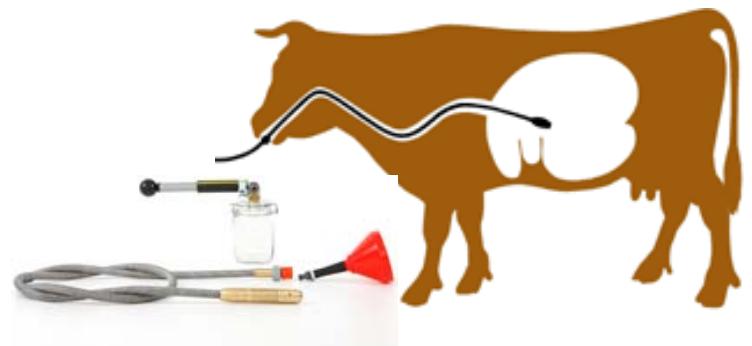
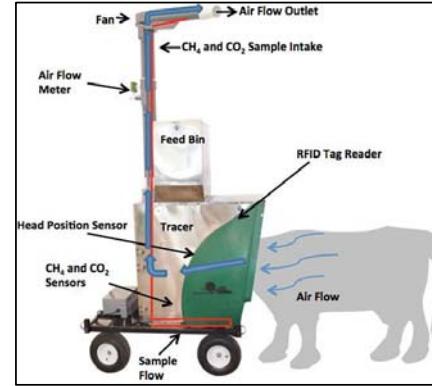
- 3,000 genotyped Italian Holstein dairy cows (few daughters or sib of ANAFIBJ young bulls) in 100 commercial farms using Laser Methane Detector Mini (LMD);
- Ruminal fluid, buccal swabs and feces samples on Italian Holstein young bulls for metagenomic analysis.



MATERIAL AND METHODS

Equipment:

- Automated Head-Chamber System (AHCS; GreenFeed C-Lock Inc., Rapid City, SD, USA);
- Laser Methane Detector Mini (LMD, Crowcon, Abingdon, UK);
- Flora Rumen Scoop (Profs Products).



MATERIAL AND METHODS

Data from animals:

- Body weight (WEI);
- Body Condition Score (BCS);
- Heart girth (HG);
- Height (HEI).

Data from GreenFeed:

- Number of visits (NVG);
- Carbon-dioxide daily emissions (CO₂);
- Methane daily emission (CH₄);
- Average airflow (AIR);
- Average time (ATG).

Data from Laser Methane Detector Mini:

- Mean of CH₄ peaks (P_MEAN).

Data from metagenomic analysis:

- Relative abundance of OTU (ABU).



MATERIAL AND METHODS

EXPERIMENTAL PROTOCOL – GREENFEED SYSTEM

FACTORS	FREQUENCY
Animals per box	Max. 20 animals/day
Feed unloading time	40 s
Quantity of feed per unloading	≈ 60 g
Feeding interval	21,600 s = 6 hours
Feed unloading frequency	Max. 6 time / access
Daily access limit	Max. 24 times / day





MATERIAL AND METHODS

EXPERIMENTAL PROTOCOL – LASER METHANE DETECTOR MINI

FACTORS - Measuring livestock CH₄ emissions with the LMD: a review (Sorg, 2021)

Distance between animals	2 m
Distance to the animal	1,5 m
Duration of recording	300 s
Measurement interval	0,5 s
Total number of repeats per animal	28 (in 10 days)
Number of consecutive days per measurement	5 (mon-fri)
Time of day	8:00 am, 12:00 am, 3:00 pm;
Animal activity	Standing
Pointing angle	180° (front of the animal)



MATERIAL AND METHODS

EXPERIMENTAL PROTOCOL – RUMINAL FLUID / BUCCAL SWABS / FECES

FACTORS	FREQUENCY
Position of the animal	Standing with head locked
Frequency of sampling	2 times in 100 days
Interval between sampling	≈ 80 days
Storage condition	- 80°C
Strumental analysis	Shotgun Metagenomic Sequencing 16SrRNA



Descriptive statistics

Trait	Metric	N	Mean	SD
WEI	kg	885	309.3	77.5
BCS	score	849	3.0	0.3
HG	cm	715	157.3	14.2
HEI	cm	714	125.5	7.7

«GREEN TRAITS»

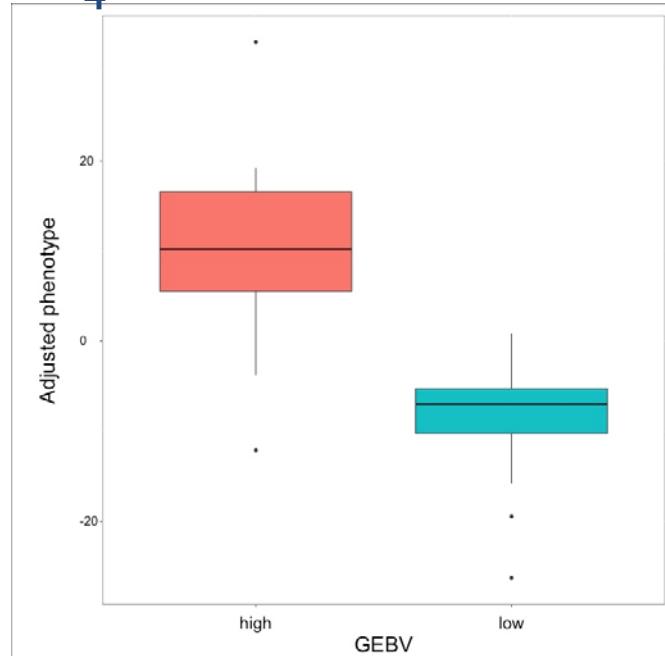
NVG	count	2,817	3.9	1.7
CO₂	g/d	2,817	6198.2	1103.9
CH₄	g/d	2,817	223.6	51.8
AIR	L/s	2,817	29.2	4.0
ATG	s	2,817	329.3	87.5



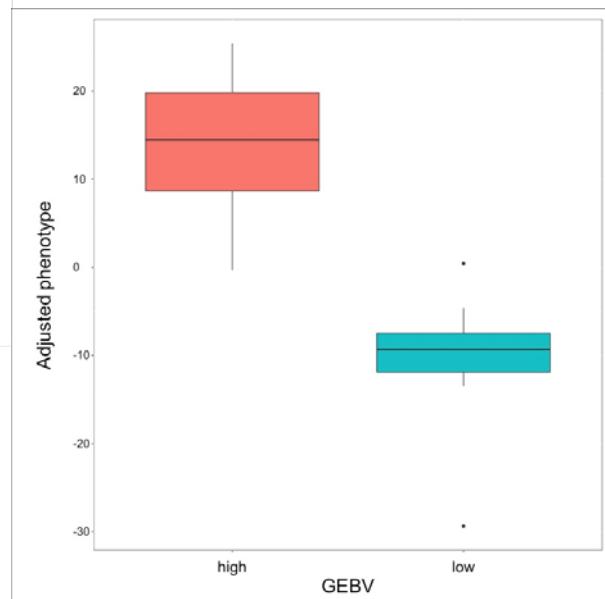
Trait	h^2
WEI	0.45 (0.24)
BCS	0.51 (0.20)
HG	0.44 (0.25)
HEI	0.39 (0.23)

NVG	0.36 (0.11)
CO ₂	0.48 (0.21)
CH ₄	0.40 (0.17)
AIR	0.45 (0.09)
ATG	0.24 (0.11)

CH₄



CO₂



CONCLUSION

- Selection indices could be built in order to reduce GHG emissions without compromising growth, BCS, stature and feed intake;
- We are testing several protocols and our genetic center is turning in a «LIVING LAB»
- We will produce a «green certificate» for our bulls i
- Lot's work still has to be done



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ANAFIBJ **LATT ECO2**

MANAGING GENETIC DIVERSITY IN DAIRY CATTLE WORKSHOP

thursday 14th of July 2022

REGISTRATION DEADLINE JUNE 30th

HYBRID MEETING

ON-SITE attendance:
ANAFIBJ - CREMONA - ITALY
via Bergamo, 292
REGISTRATION FEE 80€ &
ON-LINE attendance:
REGISTRATION FEE 50€

attendance certificate

i info and registration please contact clararapazzoli@anafij.it

PROGRAM

- 10:00 Prof. Martino Cassandro *General Manager ANAFIBJ - ITALY*
THE EVOLUTION OF ARTIFICIAL INSEMINATION (AI) IN ITALY
- 10:40 Prof. Christian Maltecca *North Carolina State University - USA*
LIVESTOCK INBREEDING IN THE GENOMIC ERA
- 11:20 Mr. Emmanuel Lozada Soto *North Carolina State University - USA*
GENETIC DIVERSITY IN FIVE NORTHERN AMERICAN DAIRY BREEDS
- 12:00 Dr. Michela Ablondi *Università di Parma - ITALY*
GENOME-WIDE SCAN REVEALS GENETIC DIVERGENCE IN ITALIAN HOLSTEIN COWS BRED WITHIN PDO CHEESE PRODUCTION CHAINS
- 12:40 / 14:00 LUNCH BREAK
- 14:00 Dr. Christian Persichilli *Università del Molise - ITALY*
EXPLORING GENOME-WIDE DIFFERENTIATION AND SIGNATURES OF SELECTION IN ITALIAN AND NORTH AMERICAN HOLSTEIN POPULATIONS
- 14:40 Dr. Jan-Thijs van Kaam *ANAFIBJ - ITALY*
HOLSTEIN EFFECTIVE POPULATION SIZE REDUCING
- 15:00 Dr. Saija Tenhunen *Aarhus University and VikingGenetics - DENMARK*
INBREEDING MANAGEMENT IN NORDIC HOLSTEIN
- 15:40 / 16:00 Prof. Martino Cassandro *General Manager ANAFIBJ - ITALY*
Conclusions





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THANKS FOR THE ATTENTION!



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